Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-001 *January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

General Staff 'Expert' on Hopes To Ban CW's 1

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

'Top Priority' Program Examines Disarmament *[V. Pozner, R. Bogdanov, S. Plekhanov]* 2
Weekly 'International Observers Roundtable' *[Agayants, Kuznetsov, Sobolov]* 5

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan's New Year's Address to Soviet People *[IZVESTIYA 2 Jan]* 10
Gorbachev's New Year's Address to American People 10
U.S. Media Coverage Noted 11
CNN Carries Address Live 11
NBC Shows 'Full Text' 11
'Changing' Climate in USSR-U.S. Ties Viewed *[S. Kondrashov in IZVESTIYA 1 Jan]* 12

China

U.S. Nuclear Expansion in Japan Seen as Danger *[Alekseyev]* 14
Bilateral Relations Viewed 'With Satisfaction' *[Ivanov]* 14
Bilateral Relations in Past Year Reviewed *[Kemikemiyev]* 15
Amity Group Leader's New Year Message 15

Northeast Asia

CPSU Resolution on Soviet-MPR Enterprises 16
Japanese Premier Fully Supports U.S. Policies 16
Okinawa Demonstrators Protest 'Security Treaty' 16
Japanese Businessman Interviewed on USSR Trade 17
ROK Opposition Leader Calls for 'Alliance' 17
USSR Journalist Relates Visit to Korea's DMZ *[Mezentsev in SELSKAYA ZHIZN 22 Dec]* 18

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Ties With SRV in 1987, Chebrikov Visit Viewed 19
SRV Premier Greets Workers of Joint Project 20
Chairman of Nationalities Receives SRV Envoy *[Hanoi VNA]* 20
Philippine Elections Accompanied by Violence 20

Near East & South Asia

U.S. Secretary of Defense Departs on Gulf Tour 21
Shevardnadze Departs for Afghanistan 4 Jan 21
Embassy Receives Petition Protesting Afghan War *[Stockholm]* 21
Further on Afghan Fighting for Khowst Road 21
TV Reports Fighting 21
'Siege' Lifted on Khowst 22
'Minimal Losses' Sustained 24
Fighting Ends, Convoy Arrives *[Shkirando]* 25
Fifth Convoy Arrives in Khowst 25

Afghans Continue Investigating Arrested German 26
TASS Sees U.S. 'Drawn Into' Afghanistan *[Ponomarev]* 26
Commentary on Foreign Aid to Afghan Rebels *[V. Kozyakov]* 26
Afghans Protest Pakistani Border 'Violations' 27
Brutents, Syria's Khaddam Hold Damascus Talks 27
Brutents Briefs Egyptian Leaders on Summit 27
PLO Envoy Gives Statement on Anniversary 28
Moscow Meeting Voices Solidarity With PLO *[IZVESTIYA 26 Dec]* 28
IZVESTIYA Calls for End to Gulf 'Piracy' *[V. Shevchenko, 31 Dec]* 29
Correspondent Reports From Gulf Destroyer *[Turchenko in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Dec]* 29

East Europe

CSSR's Jakes To Visit Within Next Few Days 30
Romanian GNA Marks Jubilee of Republic *[IZVESTIYA 26 Dec]* 30
GDR, Hungary To Participate in Seoul Olympics 31
Travel Procedures to Hungary, GDR, CSSR Changed 31
Talyzin, Poland's Sadowski Discuss Planning *[PAP]* 31
Culture Delegation Visits Poland 16-22 Dec *[PRAVDA 23 Dec]* 31
Yakovlev Receives Bulgarian Media Official 32
SRV Foreign Minister Ends Albania Visit *[IZVESTIYA 29 Dec]* 32
Albanian Leaders Attend Armed Forces Seminar *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Dec]* 32
Joint Enterprise Documents Signed With SFRY *[TANJUG]* 32
CPSU CC Receives Thanks From SFRY 32
Briefs 33
New USSR-Bulgarian Association 33
Sports Protocol Signed 33

West Europe

Finland's Holkeri Meets Solovyev, Gives Speech *[PRAVDA 31 Dec]* 33
Departs Leningrad 31 Dec 35
Finnish President Cited on INF Treaty 35
UK 'Covered Up' Nuclear Plant Accident in'50's 35
Notes Exchanged With Netherlands on Inspections *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Dec]* 35
FRG's H.-J. Vogel Interviewed on INF Treaty *[PRAVDA 24 Dec]* 35
FRG Confirms More Ships Bound for Mediterranean 36
Spanish Radio Awards Prize to Gorbachev 36
TASS Cites Italy's Andreotti on INF Treaty 37
Kiselev Views Expansion of Trade With Turkey *[Istanbul MILLIYET 28 Dec]* 37
Briefs 37
Protocol With Italian Company 37

Latin America & Caribbean

Cuban Envoy Aguilera Speaks on National Day 37
Cuban Cosmonaut Notes Value of Space Missions 38
Ultrarightists Blamed for Deaths in Jonestown *[PRAVDA 18 Nov 87]* 38

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev New Year Message to Nation *[PRAVDA 1 Jan]* 40
Central Committee Economic Education Conference *[PRAVDA 19 Dec]* 41
Presidium Reviews Deputies' 1987 Activities *[PRAVDA 26 Dec]* 42
Ukraine Commemorates Anniversary of Soviet Rule *[Kiev RADYANSKA UKRAINA 26 Dec]* 44
'Independent' Rights Seminar Held in Moscow *[DAGENS NYHETER 17 Dec]* 45
First Unit of New Nuclear Power Plant Started 46
IZVESTIYA Reviews 21 Dec Legal Conference *[22 Dec]* 46
Struggle Against Nonlabor Incomes Discussed 47

State Acceptance Service Copes With Faulty Goods 47
Traders' Attempts To Cheat Public Criticized 47
Perestroyka's Impact on Political Economy Viewed *[Pletnev in PRAVDA 18 Dec]* 48
Azerbaijan Prosecutors Falsely Accuse Expert *[PRAVDA 2 Jan]* 51
'Pamyat' Beliefs Likened to Those of Nazism *[Losoto in KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 19 Dec]* .. 53
Televion 'Democratizing Instrument' in Society 58
Magazine Poetry Chief Welcomes Emigre's Success *[MOSCOW NEWS No 47]* 58
Artists' Union Board Meeting Reported 59
Lags Behind in Restructuring 59
Writers Union Helps 'Internationalist Servicemen' 59
Reevaluation of Komsomol's History Urged *[Galagan in KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Dec]* . 60
Book Banned in 1961, Now Published, Mentioned 63

Economic

IZVESTIYA Editorial Views Economic Reform 63
Stroganov Interviewed on Gosplan Restructuring 65
PRAVDA Reports on Population's Savings *[25 Dec]* 65

Agricultural

'Critical' Seed Supply Situation Viewed *[Gavrichkin in IZVESTIYA 24 Dec]* 65
Early December Weather, Crop Status Reported *[Malikova in SELSKAYA ZHIZN 24 Dec]* 67
Media Report Developments for 26-31 December 67

Scientific

Activities of 'Mir' Cosmonauts Reported 68
1988 Space Exploration Plans Described 68

Military

Conference of Military Tribunal Chairmen Held *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 25 Dec]* 68

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-002 *5 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Gerasimov Lauds INF Treaty, 'Legacy of 1987' *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 29 Dec]* 1
Disarmament Also an 'Economic Imperative' *[Tsagolov, Kireyev in PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 1
Petrovskiy Interviewed on 1987 Achievements 3
Bogachev Assesses Results of Arms Talks 3
TIME Article on U.S. CW Production Noted 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

USSR To Participate in Seoul Olympics *[DPA]* 5
PRAVDA Cites Head of New Olympic Academy *[25 Dec]* 5
Gerasimov Says Gardeyz-Khowst Road 'Calm' 5
Joint U.S.-USSR Statement Circulated at UN 5
UN Official Protests Israeli 'Inhuman Policy' 5

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan Returns From Vacation, Agenda Viewed 6
Reagan To Make New Request for Contra Arms 6
U.S. 'Will Continue' To Supply Afghan Rebels 6
Reagan To Send INF Treaty to Senate 6
Opposition to INF Ratification Assessed 6
Right-Wing Contenders Attack INF Treaty *[Bogomolov in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Dec]* 7
Congressman Hamilton Cited on Arms Treaty 8
Defense Secretary Carlucci To Visit Gulf Region 9
'Standpoint' Program Reviews Summit 9
Senator's Claims on Ukrainian Church Rebutted *[Mikhaylyuk in IZVESTIYA 23 Dec]* 11
AVIATION WEEK Cited on SDI Projects *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 29 Dec]* 13
Pentagon Ground Test of SDI Laser Reported 13
CNN Report on Future of SDI Program Cited 13
U.S. Youth Delegation Arrives for Conference 13
Goals, Proceedings Cited 14
Briefs 14
Gorbachev Visit Chronicled 14

China

CPC Holds Conference on 'Party Work Style' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 25 Dec]* 14

Northeast Asia

'Discreet Trust' Important in Nuclear Age 15
U.S. To Involve Japan in Hi-Tech Arms Plans *[Ovchinnikov in PRAVDA 29 Dec]* 16
Japan Pressured To Reduce Iranian Oil Purchases 16

Near East & South Asia

Afghanistan's Najibullah Receives Shevardnadze 16
More on Arrest of Frenchman in Afghanistan 17
Prison Interview *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 3 Jan]* 17
Receives 10 Year Prison Term 19

Further on Operation To Relieve Khowst Region *[Okulov in PRAVDA 2 Jan]* 20
Afghan Opposition Sponsors Terrorist Group *[Shurygin in PRAVDA 3 Jan]* 21
Armacost Talks With Sattar in Pakistan 22
To Meet Afghan 'Bandit Leaders' *[Mayak]* 22
Indian Media Report U.S.-Pakistani Arms Deal 22
Nuclear-Powered Submarine Leased to India *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 23
Moscow Questions Purpose of Carlucci's Tour 23
Further on K. Brutents Middle East Trip 24
Meets With Mubarak 24
Comments on Gulf, Afghanistan 24
Joint Trade Agreement Signed With Egypt *[IZVESTIYA 31 Dec]* 25
Soviet Muslims Send Support Message to 'Arafat 25
Palestinian Resistance Jubilee Celebrated *[IZVESTIYA 3 Jan]* 25
AAPSO Official Condemns 'Israeli Atrocities' 26
CIA Helped Israel Kidnap Nuclear Technician 26
Correction to Khowst Fighting Concludes 26

Sub-Saharan Africa

Libya-Burkina Faso Communique Reported 26
Kulik Analyzes Nigerian Debt Situation 27
Drought Aid To Be Sent to Ethiopia *[PRAVDA 31 Dec]* 27

East Europe

Chnoupek on Further Disarmament Prospects *[PRAVDA 29 Dec]* 28
RUDE PRAVO Cited on Jan 1968 CPCZ Plenum *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 30
Hungary's Grosz Interviewed on Economy *[IZVESTIYA 26 Dec]* 31
Ties, Cooperation With Romania Praised *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 30 Dec]* 33
Talks With Romania on Near East, Mediterranean *[IZVESTIYA 31 Dec]* 35

West Europe

Kohl Says FRG 'Prepared' for Better Ties *[PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 35
Genscher Denounces Binary Chemical Weapons 35
Genscher Argues Case for East-West Cooperation *[PRAVDA 31 Dec]* 35
FRG's Strauss on Usefulness of Soviet Visit *[PRAVDA 3 Jan]* 36
Spokesman on Visit 36
Ambassador to FRG Kvitsinskiy Interviewed *[Hamburg BILD AM SONNTAG 3 Jan]* 36
Portuguese CP Leader Interviewed on Soviet Visit 37
Spanish Weekly Names Gorbachev 'Leader' of 1987 37
Official Cited on 'Unease' Over Bases in Turkey *[Istanbul CUMHURIYET 29 Dec]* 37

Latin America & Caribbean

Congratulations on Cuban National Day Sent 38
Yazov Message to Raul Castro *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 1 Jan]* 38
Message to Fidel Castro *[Havana]* 38
Cuban Parliament Approves Socioeconomic Plan *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 Dec]* 38
Nicaragua's Ortega Comments on INF Accord 39
Chilean Communists Greeted on 66th Anniversary 39
CPSU Congratulates Argentine Communists 39

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Statute Adopted Against Psychiatric Malpractices 40
Ligachev Addresses CPSU Education Meeting 40
Ligachev Visits Educational Equipment Exhibit 40
Dobrynin, Lukyanov Address Training Courses *[PRAVDA 27 Dec]* 41

Solovyev Addresses 19 Dec Leningrad Obkom Plenum *[PRAVDA 20 Dec]* 42
Solovyev Attends Leningrad Theater Soiree 42
Demichev Awarded Order of Lenin 42
Demichev Presents State Awards in Kremlin 42
Tashkent Obkom Plenum Debates Reported *[TRUD 29 Dec]* 42
Komi Obkom Views Leadership of Restructuring
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 23 Dec] 44
Magadan Obkom Discusses Restructuring *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRYA 22 Dec]* 44
PRAVDA Reports Zaporozhye Obkom Plenum *[20 Dec]* 46
Alma-Ata Obkom Officials Criticized at Plenum *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 22 Dec]* 48
19 Dec Georgian PArty Plenum Reported *[PRAVDA 20 Dec]* 49
Borisenko Made Ukraine Statistics Chief *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 24 Dec]* 50
Cultural Society Formed With Azerbaijanis Abroad *[Baku]* 50
Scientific Work on Chernobyl Sarcophagus Started 50
200 Foreigners, 30 Soviets Carry AIDS Virus 51
Supreme Court Plenum Discusses Drugs Issues 51
Workers Successfully Demand Director Retain Job 52
'Tough Control' for Construction Industry Begun 52
Justice Ministry Meets on State Enterprise Law 52
Plaque to Foreign Minister Litvinov Unveiled *[PRAVDA 23 Dec]* 53
Leaders Sign Obituary of Ex-Minister Antonov *[PRAVDA 31 Dec]* 53
Leaders Sign Theater Director's Obituary 53
Editorial on Role of Ministries' Communists *[PRAVDA 17 Dec]* 53
Nature of 'Unofficial Organizations' Discussed *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 11 Dec]* 55
Voss Makes Statement on USSR Anniversary 59
Volobuyev Views History of October Revolution *[MOSCOW NEWS No 51]* 61
Writer Interviewed on Collectivization *[MOSCOW NEWS No 51]* 63
IZVESTIYA Circulation Up From Past Year 65
Moscow Television in 1988 Previewed 66
Briefs 66
New Town 66
New Magazine Published 66
Public Health Expenses 66
New Settlement in Tomsk 66
New Family Journal 66
Arts Awards Presented 66
TV Groundstation Commissioned 67

Economic

Tolstykh Interviewed on Economic Reform 67
Kulikov Discusses Roles of Market, Planning *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 50]* 68

Agricultural

Ligachev Addresses CPSU Harvest Meeting 71

Scientific

Marchuk Comments on Academy Elections *[IZVESTIYA 24 Dec]* 72
More Comments on Elections 73
Bulgarians, French To Work Aboard 'Mir' 73
Great October Scientific Conference Held 74
Correction to Academy of Sciences Electees 74

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-003 6 January 1988

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Pasko, Pyadyshev Discuss Disarmament Issues 1
U.S. Nuclear Experts To Visit Semipalatinsk 2
U.S.-CSSR Agree on Inspections in CSSR 2

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Arab States Urge Meeting of Security Council 3
Resolution Adopted on Israel 3
'Bold' Turn to Peace Needed 3
NOVOSTI's Falin on Bonn-Moscow Relations *[Hamburg BILD 6 Jan]* 3
Briefs 4
Cooperation Statistics Noted 4

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Chernyshev Calls For Annulment of SDI Directive 5
Weapons Expert Surikov Interviewed on SDI 5
Vice President Bush Speaks on Relations 6
Combat Laser Tests in California Discussed *[Korshonov]* 6
U.S. Political Group Attends Moscow Conference 7

China

PRC Diplomat Sees INF Treaty as 'Good Start' *[IZVESTIYA 30 Dec]* 7
Ivanov on 1987 PRC-USSR Trade, 1988 Prospects 7

Northeast Asia

DPRK 'Monumentalism,' Lifestyle Examined *[IZVESTIYA 27 Dec]* 8

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Sihanouk-Hun Sen To Meet Again in January 10

Near East & South Asia

Shevardnadze Departs Afghanistan 6 Jan 10
Further on Armacost's Visit to Pakistan 11
Meets With Afghan Rebels 11
More Talks With Sattar 11
Afghan Rebel Describes Training in Iran *[IZVESTIYA 3 Jan]* 11
Adamishin in Delhi on South Africa, Afghanistan 12
Surguchev Views Purpose of Carlucci's Gulf Tour 13
Palestinian Leader on 'New Stage' of Struggle *[IZVESTIYA 4 Jan]* 13
Correction to Moscow Questioning Carlucci Tour 14

East Europe

Kondrashov on Restructuring, CSSR 1968 Events 14
Honecker Letter to Kohl on U.S.-USSR Summit 16

SED Central Committee Congratulates Demichev
[East Berlin NEUES DEUTSCHLAND 2-3 Jan] 16
GDR's Fischer To Visit Mid-January 16
General Snetkov Meets With SED's Stoph 16
Marchuk, Delegation Attend Jubilee in Warsaw 17
PRAVDA Cites Alia, Li Peng New Year Messages *[PRAVDA 3 Jan]* 17
IZVESTIYA Notes Hungarian Food Subsidies End *[31 Dec]* 17
Soviet-Yugoslav Plant To Make Oil Flow Meters
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 27 Dec] 17

West Europe

Ryzhkov Denies Submarine Violations Off Sweden *[Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER 23 Dec]* 18
'Nordic Expert' Deryabin Views Norwegian Issues *[Oslo AFTENPOSTEN 29 Dec]* 19
Envoy Briefs UK Opposition Leader on Summit 20
Netherlands Minister on Force Cuts, Soviet Ties *[PRAVDA 2 Jan]* 20
FRG's Strauss Interviewed on Soviet Ties *[IZVESTIYA 2 Jan]* 21
PCF Presidential Contender Lajoinie Interviewed *[PRAVDA 28 Dec]* 22
Dobrynin Receives Italian Communist Leader 23
Briefs 23
Soviet-Finnish Seminar Held 23

Latin America & Caribbean

Leadership Greets Cuba on National Day *[PRAVDA 1 Jan]* 24
Cuban Revolutionary 'Successes' Hailed *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 1 Jan]* 24
U.S. 'Chief Obstacle' to Central American Peace 25
Ortega Says U.S. Blocking Regional Peace Efforts 25
Ortega Views Relations With Soviet Union 25
Nicaraguan Government 'Frustrated' CIA Plans 26

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Psychiatric 'Errors, Malpractices' Redressed *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 27
Writer Argues Against 'Leaderism' Privilege *[IZVESTIYA 1 Jan]* 27
Dolgikh Tours Kemerovo, Addresses Plenum *[PRAVDA 27 Dec]* 30
Ukraine Obkom Plenum 'Playing at Criticism' *[PRAVDA 26 Dec]* 34
Solovyev Addresses Leningrad Obkom Plenum *[PRAVDA 23 Dec]* 35
Human Rights Body To View 'Painful Phenomena' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 27 Dec]* 37
Historian Calls for 'Whole Truth' About Bukharin *[NEDELYA No 51]* 40
Press Tasks in Restructuring Viewed *[PRAVDA 23 Dec]* 44
Galvanization of Role of Theater Urged *[PRAVDA 19 Dec]* 45
Paris Paper Interviews OGONEK Editor Korotich *[Paris LIBERATION 11 Dec]* 46
Brezhnev Placenames To Revert To Former Names 47
Briefs 47
Kharkov TV Relay Station 47
Alma-Ata Student Newspaper 47

Economic

Central Committee Decision on Consumer Goods 47
CPSU Recommends Emulating Joint Enterprises *[PRAVDA 3 Jan]* 48
TASS, PRAVDA on State Acceptance's First Year *[Grishchenko]* 48
'Year Has Dispelled Doubts' *[PRAVDA 29 Dec]* 49
Aganbegyan Refutes West's Economic Forecasts 51
Azerbaijan Committee Discusses Economic Reform 51
Melnikov on Construction Industry's Growth 52
New Bank on 'Dishonest, Underground' Loans *[PRAVDA 21 Dec]* 53
Komi Timber Worker on Reemployment Problems *[PRAVDA 23 Dec]* 53

Briefs 53
TV Relay Transmitters 53
Ukraine Special Banks 53
Cooperative Statistics 54

Scientific

Sanglok Observatory 'Laser' Story Refuted *[PRAVDA 2 Jan]* 54
New 'Mir' Space Station Being Developed 56

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-004 *7 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Further on Surikov Interview on SDI *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 1
Karpov Says CW Convention 'Feasible' in 1988 3
Progress Toward Talks on Conventional Arms *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 5 Jan]* 4
Redman on Authenticity of SS-20 Photograph 6
Zaytsev Briefs Correspondents on Disarmament 6
Scientist Interviewed on Nuclear Test Monitoring 6

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Petrovskiy on UN Role in Disarmament 8
Crowe Call for Pacific Dialogue Hailed *[IZVESTIYA 5 Jan]* 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan Refutes Reports on Withdrawing Gulf Ships 12
Reagan Greets Soviet Children Visiting U.S. 12
Further on Bush National Press Club Speech 12
Bogachev Commentary 12
'New Approach' to Nuclear Testing Praised *[Serikov]* 13
Chemical Laser Test 'Trial Balloon' for SDI *[IZVESTIYA 5 Jan]* 13
U.S. Foments Local Conflicts Despite Assurances *[Golts in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Jan]* 14
Gromyko Receives Young U.S. Political Leaders 15
U.S.-USSR Fishing Cooperation Continues 16
Canada Shows 'Dual Approach' to SDI *[IZVESTIYA 3 Jan]* 16

China

PRC Protests U.S. Expulsion of Diplomats 16
Denounces Israeli Actions 17
PRC Expert on INF, Great Power Ties *[PRAVDA 6 Jan]* 17
Official Cited on Border Trade Show in PRC *[PRAVDA 30 Dec]* 17
Soviet-Chinese Friendship Society Highlighted 18

Northeast Asia

Japanese Aircraft Carrier Plan Scored *[PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 18
Japan Post-INF Military Stance Criticized *[Dmitriyev]* 19
Japan's Concern Over DPRK Ties 'Propaganda' *[Dmitriyev]* 19
DPRK Call for Korea Conference Cited *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 20
MPRP Plenum Focuses on Stockraising Problems *[PRAVDA 24 Dec]* 20

Southeast Asia & Pacific

PRK Envoy Liberation Day News Conference 21
KPRP Approves Najibullah Visit Results 22

Near East & South Asia

More on Shevardnadze Visit to Afghanistan 22
Meetings, Activities Reviewed 22
Interview Before Departure 23
Comments on Geneva 25
Arrival in Moscow 25
U.S. 'Unwillingness' To Promote Afghan Settlement 25
TASS Cites BAKHTAR on Afghan Developments 26
Roundup of Indian Press Views on Armacost Visit *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 26
Destroyer Commander on Soviet Ships in Gulf 26

Sub-Saharan Africa

Malaria Outbreak Affecting RSA Forces 27

East Europe

SED's Felfe Receives Order of Friendship *[PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 27
Ceremony Marks Publication of Romanian's Work *[AGERPRES]* 27

West Europe

FRG's Kohl Stresses INF Ratification to Biden 28
Kuznetsov Lauds 'Improving' Relations With Sweden *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 28
Software Enterprise With Britain Begins Work *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 29
Ankara Envoy on U.S. Chemical Weapons Decision 30

Latin America & Caribbean

Nicaragua Ready for Monitoring Commission 30
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA Interviews Cuba's Camacho *[1 Jan]* 31
CPSU Greets Argentine Communists on Jubilee *[PRAVDA 6 Jan]* 31

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev, Others Visit Economic Exhibition *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 33
Health Official Discusses New Psychiatry Law 34
Plenum Speaker Attacks Demirchyan; Storm Ensues *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 34
Shcherbitskiy Views Path of Soviet Ukraine *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 26 Dec]* 36
Restructuring Lagging in Transcarpathia Oblast 44
Placenames Should Not Be Changed on Whim *[Vasinskiy in IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 45
Party Control Committee Hits BAM Delays *[PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 45
Yakut Minister Complains of Moscow Indifference *[IZVESTIYA 24 Dec]* 47
RSFSR Minister of Light Industry Replaced *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 30 dec]* 48
Individual Communists Must Justify Authority *[PRAVDA 6 Jan]* 48
Punishment of Chernobyl Decisionmakers Urged *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 5 Jan]* 50
Culprits 'Laughing' at Exposure of Past Evils *[IZVESTIYA 26 Dec]* 50
Begun, Family To Depart for Israel 18 Jan *[DPA]* 51
Hare Krishna Follower Released From Hospital *[AFP]* 51
Militiamen Disciplined for 'Illegal Actions' *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 51
Moscow MVD Briefs Press on Holiday Activities 52
First Foreign Ad Appears In MOSCOW NEWS *[TANJUG]* 52
Briefs 52
New Illustrated Weekly 52
Hepatitis in Riga 52
Altay Kray Radio Developments 52
New Stavropol Television Studio 52

Agricultural

Nikonov on 'One Criterion' for Progress *[PRAVDA 24 Dec]* 53
Stockraising Figures for Jan-Nov 1987 *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 52]* 55
Cooperative Workers Pensions To Increase 56

Scientific

'Cosmos-1908' Satellite Launched for Research 56
Indian 'IRS-1' Satellite Ready for Delivery 56
Balebanov Outlines 1988 Space Program *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Jan]* 56
Moscow Previews 'Mir' Experiments 58

Military

Moscow Military Aktiv Meets, Lizichev Speaks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Dec]* 58
PRAVDA Denies Militarism, Plans Army Coverage *[3 Jan]* 60
Yazov, Others Sign Former General's Obituary *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Jan]* 60
Briefs 61
Military Biographical Dictionaries 61

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-006 *11 January 1988*

CONTENTS

DAILY REPORT No 005 was not published because of the closure of U.S. Government offices on 8 January 1988.

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

NATO's Missile 'Modernization' Measures Viewed *[Grigoryev]* 1
Nazarkin on U.S. Attitude to CW Talks 2
News Conference Held in Moscow on Eliminating CW 2
PRAVDA Views Washington Summit Implications *[Primakov, 7 Jan]* 2
Korolev Outlines Treaty Ratification Process 5

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Weekly 'International Observers Roundtable' *[Andrianov, Agayants, Kassis]* 7
Prague TV Roundtable on Future of INF Treaty *[Zelenka, Gerasimov, Shishlin, Moravek]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Shultz Press Conference on Foreign Policy 18
U.S. Nuclear Test Experts Meet Vladimir Petrovskiy 18
'Closest Attention' to Carlucci Gulf Tour *[Vinogradov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 Jan]* 18
U.S.'Stubborn Desire' for Space Militarization 19
Gromyko Meets Young U.S. Political Leaders *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 20
U.S. Press, Public Opinion on INF Treaty 21
Plunge in Dollar Exchange Rate Considered *[Maslennikov in PRAVDA 6 Jan]* 22
Voss, Senator Bradley Discuss INF Treaty 23

China

Gorbachev Hints at Soviet-Chinese Summit *[IZVESTIYA 11 Jan]* 23
Soviet Planning Official Meets PRC's Tian Jiyun 25
PRC Spokesman Claims Nuclear Reply Capability 25
U.S. Continues To Uphold Two-China Policy *[Shakhov]* 26

Southeast Asia & Pacific

U.S. Bases in Philippines Create 'Apprehension' 26
TASS Notes Philippines Stance 27
U.S. Pacific Portcalls Pose 'Security Threat' *[Unattributed commentary]* 27
Leadership Marks PRK's 9th Anniversary *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 27
Several Attend Ceremony *[Phnom Penh SPK]* 28
'Solidarity' Voiced *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 28
PRK Progress Reviewed *[IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 29
Economic, Political Developments *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 30
Moscow Views Cambodian Situation, PRC Policy 31

Near East & South Asia

Afghan Withdrawal 'Could Begin on 1 May' *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 32
French Journalist Jailing in Afghanistan Viewed 33
Armacost's Visit to Pakistan Ends 33
Fadeyev on Armacost Tour 33
Afghan Withdrawal, Armacost Viewed 34
Khowst District Returns to Normality 34
More on Khowst Situation 35

Death of Khomeyni 'Will Hardly Change' Iran *[M. Krutikhin in Yerevan KOMMUNIST 19 Dec]* .. 35
Jordanian Delegation Visits USSR for MIG-29's *[Beirut]* 36
Brutents Holds Talks With Kuwaiti Amir, Others 36
Holds Kuwait News Conference 36
Comparison of Report on Shevardnadze in Afghanistan 37

Sub-Saharan Africa

RSA Owes Chemical Weapon Development to U.S. 38

East Europe

Poland's Rakowski Arrives on Official Visit *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 38
Attends Talks at Academy *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 38
Visits PRAVDA Office 38
Polish Consul, Shcherbitskiy Discuss Summit *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 30 Dec]* 38
Further on Marchuk Delegation in Poland *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 39
Bulgarian, Greek Leaders Praise INF Treaty 39
Romanian Debt Repayment Effort Causes 'Tension' *[PRAVDA 5 Jan]* 39
Romania To Participate in Summer Olympics *[SOVETSKIY SPORT 10 Jan]* 40

West Europe

Swedish Prime Minister Carlsson Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 8 Jan]* 40
Ryzhkov Departs on Visit to Sweden, Norway 42
Greeted by Swedish Officials 42
Meets With Swedish King 42
Shevardnadze To Visit West Germany in Mid-January *[IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 43
To Visit Spain in January 43
NATO 'Not Ready for' Dialogue With Soviets 43

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Addresses Central Committee Meeting 44
Gorbachev, Ligachev Attend Moscow Concert 44
Politburo Meets 7 Jan; Criticizes Kiev Gorkom 44
Ligachev Warns Against 'One-Sided' View of Past *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 45
Zaykov Exhorts Zelenograd Computer Builders *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 20 Dec]* 47
Shishlin Interviewed on Restructuring *[Prague RUDE PRAVO 7 Jan]* 53
Low Standards of Service Sphere Deplored *[PRAVDA 4 Jan]* 54
Ukraine Central Committee Rebukes Poltava Obkom *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 27 Dec]* 55
Disciplines Officials *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 29 Dec]* 56
Tajik KGB Boss on Border, Spies, Draft-Dodging *[KOMMUNIST TADZHIKISTANA 30 Dec]* 58
Kursk Obkom Replaces First Secretary 59
Uzbek TU Plenum Discusses Economic Issues *[Tashkent]* 59
Afghanistan Veterans 'Badly Need Help' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 50]* 60
Moscow Afghan War Veterans Club Founded *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Dec]* 62
Astrakhan Bishop Calls for Opening of Kiev Church *[AFP]* 62
Remains of World War II Victims Found in Kiev *[RADYANSKA UKRAINA 27 Dec]* 63
Railroad Official Interviewed On Shortcomings 63
KOMMUNIST Opens 'All-Union Conference' Rubric *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 64
Compensation for Stalin-Era Prisoners Urged *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 23 Dec]* 64
Time To 'Speak Aloud About Stalin's Crimes' *[NEDELYA No 52]* 65
Briefs 69
New Rayons in Kiev 69
New Weekly Published 69
New Teachers Organization 69
Oil Deposits Confirmed 69

Economic

New System Brings 'No Major Leap Forward' *[Rytov in IZVESTIYA 26 Dec]* 69

Agricultural

National Development Plan on Grain Figures 70
Ideas for Increasing Beef Production Suggested *[IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 70

Military

Yefimov on 'Fast, Furious' Progress *[Sofia NARODNA ARMIYA 7 Jan]* 71
Lushev, Madudov Address Ural Military Aktiv *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 6 Jan]* 71
Uzbek Cadres Discuss Reorganization 72

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-007 *12 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Chervov on NATO Arms 'Compensation' for INF *[TRUD 9 Jan]* 1
Chernyshev on Discrepancy in Arms Figures 2
Bogdanov Comments on Rostow Article in NYT 3
Scientists Appeal to U.S. Counterparts 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Shevardnadze 'Chill' Postpones Fischer Trip 5
'International Situation—Questions and Answers'
[Pasko, Lebedev, Chukseyev, Pravdin, (Rezhetvo), Lavrentyev, Surguchev] 5
Rogachev Holds Briefing in Moscow 12 Jan 10
On Relations With China 10
On Cambodian Issue 10
Perfilyev Holds Press Conference 7 Jan 10
Discusses GOSR Amnesty 10
On French Journalist's Arrest 10
On Shevardnadze's Spain Visit 11
On Ryzhkov in Sweden, Norway 11
Discusses Jakes Visit 11
Speaks of Fischer Visit 12
Views UN Resolution 607 12
On U.S. Test Site Inspection 12
Alekseyev on Shevardnadze Visit to Afghanistan 13
Settlement 'All But Agreed' *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 13
Participation in 1988 Olympics Affirmed 14
Gramov Makes Announcement 14
Drobkov Looks at Disarmament, Gulf War *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 14
International Treaty Ratification Process Viewed 17

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Barker Trip Helps Coordinate Verification *[Pogodin]* 18
Deployment of Stealth Bombers Postponed 18
Hoyer, Weinrod Interviewed on Arms Issues *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 9 Jan]* 18
PRAVDA Reports Senator Bradley's Moscow Talks *[8 Jan]* 20
History of Bilateral Relations Discussed 20
Further Report 21
Academician Primakov on Results of Summit 21
U.S. 'Propaganda' on Embassy Security 22

China

Comparison of Gorbachev LIAOWANG Interview 22
Moscow TV Notes Gorbachev Interview 23
Foreign Minister Wu Xueqian To Visit U.S. 24
PRC Draft Law on Industrial Enterprises Prepared 24
Toshiba Incident Hurting Chinese Foreign Trade *[Shakhov]* 24

Northeast Asia

Mongolia To Attend Olympic Games in Seoul 25
DPRK Will Boycott Olympics Held Only in Seoul 25
Japanese Media Criticized for Silence on INF 25
Pentagon Seeking 'Access' to Japanese Technology 25
U.S. Tries To Involve Japan in 'Asian SDI' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 3 Jan]* 26

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Lao Cooperation Talks End in Moscow 26
Agreements Signed 26
Lao Leaders Send Message of Thanks *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 27

Near East & South Asia

Syrian Vice President Visits Gulf States *[IZVESTIYA 8 Jan]* 27
Libya's Jabir Receives Military Delegation *[Tripoli]* 28
Brutents in UAE Remarks on Gulf War, Soviet Stand *[Manama WAKH]* 28
IZVESTIYA Comments on Palestinians' 'Uprising' 28
Deputies Issue Statement on Palestinians, Israel 29
PLO's 'Arafat Interviewed on Israel, Gulf *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 29
Official Comments on PLO, Middle East Conference *[KUNA]* 30
'Approval' Given on Jordan-PLO Team to Conference *[Abu Dhabi AL-ITTIHAD 8 Jan]* 30
Israeli Nuclear Capability Causes Arab Concern 30
Shevardnadze Visit to Afghanistan Detailed 31
Armacost's Line on Afghan Rebels Viewed *[Shurygin in PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 32
Afghan UN Representative Interviewed 33
Pakistani Tribes Fight Afghan Rebels 33
Agriculture Protocol Signed With Afghanistan 34
Moscow-Kabul Cooperation Delegation Set Up 34
'Espionage' by French Journalist in Afghanistan 34
Briefs 35
Aid to Afghanistan Noted 35

East Europe

Ligachev Welcomes CSSR's Jakes to Moscow *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 35
Spokesman on Visit's Meaning *[Prague CTK]* 35
Talks With Gorbachev 36
Lays Wreaths in Moscow *[Prague]* 36
Officials Attend Dinner 37
Gorbachev Dinner Speech *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 37
Jakes Dinner Speech *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 38
Departs Moscow 12 Jan 40
Further on Poland's Rakowski's Visit 40
Meets With Gromyko *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 40
Talks With Lukyanov *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 41
Holds News Conference 41
PAP on Conference *[Warsaw]* 41
Concludes Visit 42

West Europe

Ryzhkov Continues Official Visit to Sweden 42
Interviewed on Reform *[Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER 27 Dec]* 42
Talks Held With Carlsson 46
King Gives Luncheon 47
Visits Stockholm Bank 47
Shevardnadze Visit to FRG Previewed 47
Kohl Remarks on West German-Soviet Relations 48

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Nishanov Elected Uzbek Party First Secretary 49
City Plans To Boost Job Placement Service *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 29 Dec]* 49
Supreme Court Views Drug, Liquor Problems *[IZVESTIYA 1 Jan]* 50
Moldavian Komsomol Plenum Reported *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 52
New Economic Terms Seen Improving Medical Care *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 53
Turkmen Party Acknowledges Maternity Care Gaps *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 54
PRAVDA Airs Idea of Payment for Motherhood *[3 Jan]* 55
Election System on Way to Perfection 55
Afanasyev, Popov Discuss Restructuring Progress *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 5 Jan]* 56
Two New Rayons Added to Expanding Kiev *[RADYANSKA UKRAINA 6 Jan]* 58
More on Remains Found in Darnitsa Forest *[RADYANSKA UKRAINA 6 Jan]* 58

Economic

Slyunkov on Bolstering Economic Education *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 1]* 58
Economist Argues Against Growth, Acceleration
[Selyunin in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 5 Jan] 63
'Breakthrough' Only Path for Restructuring
[Voshchanov in KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 6 Jan] 66
Rekunkov Calls for 'Rule of Law' in Economy *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 52]* 67
Briefs 70
Moscow Gasoline Shortage 70
Takhiyatas Power Plant 70

Agricultural

Uzbek Committee Discusses Resource Usage 71
Regional Developments for 1-8 Jan Noted 72

Military

Restructuring Must Enhance Combat Readiness *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 7 Jan]* 72

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-008 *13 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Nazarkin Briefs Media on Geneva CW Talks 1
Addresses CW Meeting 1
Commentary on U.S. CW-Weapons Production *[Gratsianov]* 1
Obukhov Arrives in Geneva, Issues Statement 1
Lebedev Outlines Scope for Arctic Agreements 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Dobrynin, Envoys Discuss European Security 3
Gusev Receives CEMA Delegation Leaders *[IZVESTIYA 8 Jan]* 3
CSSR Ministers Arrive *[Prague CTK]* 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Holds Press Conference 12 Jan 4
Optimistic About CW Treaty 4
On Shevardnadze Visit to FRG 4
Gerasimov Interviewed on Human Rights Violations *[Jerusalem]* 4
Rogachev on Gorbachev LIAOWANG Interview 5
Socialist Reaction Noted *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 5
News Conference Held on Soviet NOC Decision *[SOVETSKIY SPORT 12 Jan]* 5
GDR's Honecker Pays State Visit to France 7
Meets With Mitterand *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 7
Visit Summed Up *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Jan]* 7
Cold War 'Echoes' Seen in French View of GDR *[Bolshakov in PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 8
'Newsreel' Program on Arms Treaty, Other Issues *[Reshetnikov]* 9

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Burns Deemed 'Relatively Moderate' ACDA Nominee *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 11
Falin on Using 'Last Opportunities' *[Sofia ZEMEDELSKI ZNAME 7 Jan]* 11
Bogachev on 'Burden' of 'Selective Deterrence' 12
Dobrynin Meets Political Leaders Group 12
Scientists Sign Research Cooperation Accord 13

China

Moscow on Gorbachev's Interview With LIAOWANG 13
Rogachev: No Barriers to Relations With PRC 14
PRC Decision To Create Zhou Enlai Museum *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 15
Bilateral Cooperation in Civil Aviation 15

Northeast Asia

'Constructive Dialogue' Between Koreas Urged 15
Demichev Meets Japanese Art Official 16

Near East & South Asia

West's Gulf Aims Hit, UN Role Supported *[Demchenko in PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 16
Destroyer 'Stoykiy' Continues Gulf Escort Duty *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Jan]* 17
Israeli Government Extends Visas of Delegation *[TANJUG]* 17
More on Trade With Afghanistan, Aid Documents *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 18
French Journalist Abouchard Views Guillo Case *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 13 Jan]* 18
Afghan Front Leader Notes Cease-Fire Anniversary 19
More Armed Afghans Accept Government Policy 19
Afghanistan's Khowst Road 'Open and Functional' 19
12th Aid Convoy Arrives 20
Caravans Arrive 'Daily' 20
Program Views Veterans of Afghan Campaign 21
Astrakhan's Ties With Afghan Province Viewed 22
Briefs 22
Gift Sent to Afghanistan 22

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Angolan, Cuban Event Linkage Called 'Notorious' *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 22

East Europe

Further on Jakes Visit; Tours Frunze District *[Prague CTK]* 23
Comments on Talks 23
Sends Gratitude Telegram 25
Honecker Appeal Will Find 'Positive Response' *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 25
Vorontsov Heads Delegation on GDR Visit *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 26
Presidium Awards Order of Lenin to Husak 26
Leaders Recognize CSSR's Husak's Birthday *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 26
Marchuk on Polish Science Cooperation *[Warsaw TRYBUNA LUDU 6 Jan]* 26
Romania Thanks Presidium, Council for Greetings *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 27
Soviet-Albanian Friendship Society Board Meets *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 27

West Europe

Ryzhkov Continues Visit to Sweden 27
Lays Wreath at Palme Tomb 27
Addresses Swedish Businessmen 28
Reveals Personal Outlook *[Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER 27 Dec]* 29
Signs Agreements 30
Service Record of Britain's Thatcher Marked *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 30
Thatcher Visit to Kenya, Nigeria Viewed *[V. Ovchinnikov in PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 31
More on Visit to Nigeria 32
Handling of UK, USSR Nuclear Incidents Contrasted *[Maslennikov in PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 32
Vorontsov Meets FRG, Greek Envoys Envoys 33
FRG Warships To Relieve Gulf-Bound U.S. Ships *[IZVESTIYA 6 Jan]* 33
French Communist Central Committee Plenum Opens 34
Negotiations on U.S. Bases in Greece Begin 34
Italian Communist Natta Greeted on Birthday *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 34
Civil Aviation Minister Meets Alitalia President 34
Italy's Spadolini Comments on Soviet-U.S. Summit 34
Portuguese Communist Hails INF Treaty, Reform *[PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 35

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev Address to Media Chiefs' Meeting 36
Razumovskiy Addresses Uzbekistan Plenum 54

Economic

Slyunkov, Others Address Training Session 54
Price System 'Barrier to Development' *[Komin]* 54

Scientific

Summit's 'Fresh Impulse' Brings Cooperation 54
Moscow Outlines Tasks of Cosmos-1906 Satellite 55
Returned Cosmonauts Interviewed on Readjustment 55
Cardiologist on Cosmonauts 56
Space Medicine 'Success' 56
TV Broadcasts Titov, Manarov 'Mir' Activities 56
Cosmonauts 'Completely Adapted' 57
'Mir' To Receive Nodules 57
TASS Notes Antarctic Research Station's Focus 57
Personnel Changeover at Station 57
'Powerful' TV Station Constructed in Izhevsk *[PRAVDA 30 Dec]* 58

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-009 *14 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Disarmament Talks To Resume in Geneva 14 Jan 1
Solton on Past Progress 1
Kampelman Expresses 'Hope' 1
Obukhov on Important Steps 1
Bogachev: Changes Impart Powerful Impulse 1
U.S. To Continue Pershing Modernization 2
Correspondents First Visitors to SS-20 Site *[TRUD 3 Jan]* 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Polish Attache on Open Reporting of Bloc Affairs *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 9 Jan]* 4

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Holds Moscow Briefing 14 Jan 7
Yeltsin Working 'Part Time' 7
U.S. in Central America 7
Zalygin Looks Back on Summit, Forward to 1988 *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 7
Human Rights Seminar Held in Netherlands 10
Burlatskiy Leads Delegation *[PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 10
Communique Adopted *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 10
Director General Interviewed on UNESCO Reform *[IZVESTIYA 24 Dec]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

TASS on 'Tactical Duplicity' of Gulf Policy 13
Authenticity of Missile Photographs 13
Charikov on 'Malicious' Western Media 13
Senator Bradley Arrives in Moscow 14
Discusses INF Ratification *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 14
Received by Dobrynin 15
Meets With Demichev 15
'Not Lose Hope' Despite U.S. CW Stance *[Golts in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 8 Jan]* 15
Dobrynin Meets With ASTEC President Giffen *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 16
Kamentsev Meets With Youth Group Delegation *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 16

China

Taiwan Leader Chiang Dies; Troops on Alert 17
Rogachev Optimistic on Sino-Soviet Summit 17
Closure of Laggard Enterprises Welcomed *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 17

Northeast Asia

DPRK Urges South Korea To Start Talks 18
DPRK Not To Attend 24th Summer Games 18
Kalinin Comments on Japan's Naval Buildup 18

Southeast Asia & Pacific

'Cooperation Horizons' of Lao Talks *[IZVESTIYA 12 Jan]* 19

Near East & South Asia

Afghan Peace Hinges on U.S., Pakistani Attitudes *[Valilov]* 19
Afghan Rebel Aid Causes Settlement Problems *[Ponomarev]* 20
France Refuses To Deal With Afghans on Guillo *[PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 21
Brutents in Syria Views Summit, Mideast Prospects *[Damascus AL-BA'TH 3 Jan]* 22
Israel 'Brutal' in Repression of Palestinians *[Shabyev]* 23
Soviet-Egyptian Amity Society Leader Interviewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 12 Jan]* 23
Arab Students Union Congress Opens in Libya 24
Russian Language Department Opens in Tripoli 24
Honecker Receives Antonov for Berlin Talks *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 24
Mueckenberger on GDR Friendship Society Meeting 25
ADN Reportage 25
MSZMP Debating Future of Party's Leading Role *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 26
Hungary's Szuros Outlines Nation's Arms Stance *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 26
Mironenko, Komsomol Delegation Visit SFRY 28

West Europe

More on Ryzhkov's Official Visit to Sweden 28
Moscow Departure Reported *[IZVESTIYA 12 Jan]* 28
Carlsson, Ryzhkov Speak *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 28
Visit to Riksdag *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 32
Holds News Conference *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 33
Pogodin on Baltic Sea Agreement With Sweden 35
NATO 'Northern Wedding' Maneuvers Noted *[Borin]* 35
Norwegian Premier Interviewed Before Ryzhkov Visit *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 35
U.S. 'Not Informing' FRG on Pershing Numbers *[IZVESTIYA 14 Jan]* 36
French Communist Party Leader Blotin Speaks *[PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 37

Latin America & Caribbean

U.S. 'Campaign of Intervention' in Panama 38
Meeting on Guatemala Accords Held in Panama 38
Solidarity Delegation Visits Nicaragua 39
Meets With Ortega 39
Kachanov Comments on Visit *[Managua]* 39
Nicaragua Marks First Anniversary of Constitution 40
Chilean Communist Party Leader's Article Cited 40
Aristov Arrives in Cuba for Trade Talks *[cross-reference]* 41

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Moscow River Contaminated by Fuel Leak 42
Vorotnikov Addresses Udmurt Obkom Plenum *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 42
Armenian Party CC Plenum Resolution Published *[Yerevan KOMMUNIST 30 Dec]* 46
Conservatism Now Greater Threat to Perestroyka *[Shmelev in MOSCOW NEWS No 1]* 49
KGB Officials Explain Border Zone Regulations *[IZVESTIYA 11 Jan]* 50
Supreme Soviet Official Interviewed 52
Academy Election 'Activated Healthy Forces' *[Sagdeyev in MOSCOW NEWS No 1]* 53
Journalist Criticizes 'Slavish Philosophy' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 54
Claim That Olympic Athlete Uses Drugs Denied *[SOVETSKIY SPORT 8 Jan]* 55
Patriarch Sends Message to Conference 56

Glasnost Not 'Revisionist Abandonment' *[Kiev]* 56
New PRAVDA Rubric on Party Conference 57
Briefs 57
Paper Reports Flu Epidemic 57

Economic

Kozhin Interviewed on Exporting Nonsurplus Goods *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 57
New Management System Impact Weighed 59

Agricultural

Collegium Discusses 'Amateurish, Primeval' Work 60

Military

Missile Regiment Receives Defense Award *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Jan]* 60
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA on New Training Year's Tasks *[3 Jan]* 61

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-010 *15 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Obukhov, Kampelman on Strategic Arms Curbs *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 1
Obukhov TV Statement 1
Further on Obukhov 1
Chernyshev on Kampelman 2
Solton Comments on Disarmament Process 3
Weapons Nonproliferation Talks in Washington 3
Editorial Praises Nuclear-Free World Policy *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 3
TU Council Hails Statement 5
Correction to Chervov Interview 5

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

More on Gerasimov Moscow Briefing on 14 Jan 6
On U.S. Pershing Photographs 6
On U.S. Testing of Pershings 6
On CW Stockpiles 6
On Pakistani Press 'Slander' 6
On Israeli 'Unlawful Actions' 7
Further Highlights of Briefing 7
Gerasimov Interviewed on Geneva Arms Talks *[Warsaw Television]* 8
Further on 12 Jan Foreign Ministry Briefing *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 8
Petrovskiy Comments on 42d UN Session 9
Belonogov Holds UN Press Conference 10
Comments on Gaza Situation *[KUNA 14 Jan]* 10
Burlatskiy on Netherlands Human Rights Talks 11
Group Has 'Great Plans' 11
Deputy Foreign Minister on Human Rights 11
Pope Calls INF Treaty 'Culmination' of Effort *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 12
WEU Revival Linked to European Defense Plans *[TRUD 6 Jan]* 12
Agreement Signed on Protecting Ozone Layer *[IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 13

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. Tests Pershing Missiles at Cape Canaveral 15
Reagan Wants ABM Observance Accord 15
'Discriminate Deterrence' Plan Given to Reagan *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 13 Jan]* 15
Further Report *[Golts in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 14 Jan]* 16
U.S. Aid to Pakistan Despite Nuclear Program *[Malikov]* 16
Senator Biden Arrives in Moscow, Comments 17
Shultz Visits Canada, Talks With Clark *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 17
Further on Scientific Agreement With U.S. 17

China

Rogachev on Bilateral Work Project, Summit 18
Alekseyev Views INF Treaty as 'First Step' 18
Rationalizing of Production Forces Needed *[SOTSIALISITCHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 12 Jan]* 19

Southeast Asia & Pacific

CPV Purge Must Occur According to Demands *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 19
Lao Foreign Ministry Addresses Border Problem 20
Lao Envoy on New Political Thinking, Summit *[Vientiane]* 20

Near East & South Asia

Vasilyev Commentary on U.S. Policy on Israel 21
Israel 'Brutal' in Attacks on Palestinians 22
PLO's Mubarak on Israel Deporting Palestinians 22
Tripoli Forum Calls for Aid to Palestinians 23
Brutents Returns From Mideast Tour *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 23
Number of Captured Afghan Rebels Arms Cited 23
Dhaka Envoy on Afghan Pullout Beginning by May *[KYODO]* 23
Kabul Rally Marks Gorbachev 'Peace' Statement 23
Najibullah on Fruits of Reconciliation Policy 24
Najibullah WASHINGTON POST Interview Cited 24
Khowst Relief Operation Reported *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Jan]* 25
Nicaraguan Sandinist Delegation Arrives in Kabul 25

Sub-Saharan Africa

Zimbabwe's Mugabe Invites Gorbachev for Visit 26
Societies Provide Anti-Epidemic Aid to Mali *[PRAVDA 9 Jan]* 26

East Europe

Jaruzelski, Genscher Discuss European Security 26
Genscher Ends Poland Visit 26
Honecker, Rau on Arms Reductions Priorities 26
LCY Plenum Hears Proposed Constitutional Changes *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 27
Antonov Receives CSSR's Rohlicek in Moscow *[CTK]* 27

West Europe

Swedish Radio's 'Dubious Facts' on Submarines 27
More on Ryzhkov Official Visit to Sweden 28
Visits Swedish Factories 28
Visits Goteborg 28
Speaks at Goteborg Dinner *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 28
Agreements Signed *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 29
Tours Swedish Companies 30
Visit Summarized *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 30
Falin, Chervov, Others at Stockholm Seminar 32
Finland's Koivisto Comments on Baltic Agreement 32
Finnish CP Supports Gorbachev's Peace Program 33
Soviet-Finnish Trade Union Seminar Held 33
Joint Cooperation Seminar With Finland 33
UK's Thatcher Praises Gorbachev, Perestroyka *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 33
U.S. Trying To Delay Leaving Spanish Base *[Chernyshev in PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 34
NATO 'Buildup' in Turkey Creates 'Imbalance' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Jan]* 34

Latin America & Carribean

Ortega: Aid to Contras Must Be 'Stopped' 35
Aid Means 'More War' 35
Nicaragua Approves Regional Parliament Draft 36
Contra Explosives Depots Seized in Nicaragua 36
PRAVDA Sees U.S. Pressuring Panama Government *[12 Jan]* 36

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Gorbachev, Others Visit Art Exhibition *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 38
Politburo Discusses Agriculture, Chernobyl 38
Yeltsin Starts New Job, Yakovlev on Holiday *[AFP]* 39
West Trying To Gain Capital From Mentally Ill 40
OGONEK Editor Compares Gorbachev, Dubcek *[Vienna NEUE KRONEN-ZEITUNG 15 Jan]* 40
Uzbek Use of Children in Cotton Harvest Scored *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 41
Georgian Communist Party Plenum Ends 42
Efforts To Cut Rural Unemployment Reported *[IZVESTIYA 7 Jan]* 42
RSFSR To Combat 'Petty Pilfering' 43
Police Official Dismissed for Supervision Error *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 Jan]* 44
Kalinin Obkom's Tatarchuk Awarded Order of Lenin *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 44
Readers' Letters Expose Restructuring Opponents *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 44
Local Paper Chided for Travelers' Poll 46
Moscow Paper Deplores Honoring of Past Leaders *[MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA 7 Jan]* 47
Thirties Verdicts Quashed for 'Absence of Crime' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 1]* 49
Stalin Blamed for 'Excessive Centralism' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 52]* 49
Historian Recalls Stalin's Pre-War Mistakes *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 10 Jan]* 51
New Film First To Show 'Political Prisoners' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 1]* 52

Economic

Statistics 'Throw Light' on State of Industry *[IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 52
Minister Advocates Trade-Industry Integration *[MOSCOW NEWS 27 Dec]* 53
New Conditions for Enterprise Readiness Noted *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 2]* 55
State Enterprise Law Constraints Analyzed *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 55
Pavlov on Parameters of New Price System 57
Light Industry Forms Foreign Trade Association 57

Agricultural

Seed Quality, Machine Readiness Causes Concern *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 14 Jan]* 58

Military

Airfield Security Issue Reopened *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 12 Jan]* 59
Naval Cartographers Involved in 'Unique' Work *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Jan]* 59
Air Force To Reduce 'Flood of Paperwork' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 9 Jan]* 60

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-011 *19 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

CW Chief Negotiator Nazarkin Interviewed *[PRAVDA 18 Jan]* 1
Draft Document on ABM Treaty Submitted 2
Further Report 2
Bogachev on U.S. 'Surplus' Missiles 3
INF Ratification 'Not Simple Process' *[Shishlin]* 3
'Imbalance' Denied *[Shishlin]* 4
Data 'Destroys' Nonverifiability Argument *[IZVESTIYA 19 Jan]* 4
Arms Curb Progress Since January 1986 Statement *[Kobysh in IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 5
Barker, Palenykh Assess Semipalatinsk Visit 6
Progress After 'Program for Nuclear-Free World' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 Jan]* 6

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gorbachev Meets Foundation Leadership 8
Session Holds News Conference *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 8
Gorbachev Addresses Foundation *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 9
Sakharov Speaks to Conference 13
Sakharov Recounts Gorbachev Meeting 13
Petrovskiy, Others Hold News Conference 14
News Conference 'Staging Post' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Jan]* 16
Further on News Conference 17
Participants on Afghan Question *[TANJUG]* 18
Afghan-Pakistani Talks 18
Petrovskiy on INF 18
Plane Downing Raises Questions *[TANJUG]* 19
'International Observers Roundtable' Program *[Zholkver, Kolchanov, Lebedev]* 19
TV Report on Reconciliation Movements 24
Gremitskikh Denies Planes Downed Near Khowst 26
Kashlev on Human Rights Conferences Venues 27
Comments on Vienna Talks 27

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Meets Hammer on INF, Afghanistan 29
Dobrynin Receives Hammer 29
Dobrynin Receives U.S. Visitor Schneier 29
Gromyko Holds Meeting With Senator Biden *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 30
Petrovskiy Holds Discussions With Congressmen 31
Congressmen Meet Tolkunov 31

China

Sitaryan Economic Delegation Visits Shanghai 32
Delegation Returns 32
Deputy Minister Bavrin Notes Increase in Trade 32
Heilongjiang Broadens Cooperation With USSR 32
Border Firms Begin Trade Talks in Moscow 32
USSR Publishes Collection of Deng Speeches *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 33

Northeast Asia

DPRK Denies Complicity in Nov 87 KAL Incident *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 34
ROK on Alert 34
DPRK Declines Invitation to Summer Games *[IZVESTIYA 13 Jan]* 34
Potapov Comments on Takeshita's U.S. Visit 34
Japanese Diplomatic Activities Reported 35
Gorbachev Book Presented at MPR Foreign Ministry 35

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Rogachev Describes Relations With Indochina 36

Near East & South Asia

Gorbachev Sends Reply to PLO's 'Arafat 37
Ambassador to Kuwait on Soviet Gulf Policy *[KUNA]* 37
Najibullah Addresses Reconciliation Commission 38
Interview on Reconciliation 38
More on Najibullah WASHINGTON POST Interview 39
Tamils' Cease-Fire Call Noted in Indian Circles *[IZVESTIYA 18 Jan]* 39

Sub-Saharan Africa

Telegrams Describe Nature of Ghanaian Relations *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 40
African Information Ministers Meet in Ethiopia 40

East Europe

Bulgaria To Attend Seoul Olympics *[SOVETSKIY SPORT 6 Jan]* 40
Loginov, Poland's Olechowski Hold Consultations 41
CPCZ Presidium Approves Jakes Visit Results 41
Correction to Central Committee GDR Visit 41

West Europe

Shevardnadze Pays Visit to West Germany 41
Moscow Send-Off 41
Officials' Previsit Remarks 41
Statement on Arrival 41
Talks Held, Speeches Given *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 42
Genscher Talks 'Constructive' 46
Genscher Talks End 46
Holds Talks With Strauss 47
Meets With Economics Minister 47
Meets With Businessmen 48
Further on Ryzhkov's Official Visit to Norway 49
Departs Sweden for Norway 49
Met by Brundtland 49
Visits Oslo Monuments 49
Visits Norwegian Parliament 49
Accords Signed 49
Embassy Reception Held 49
Dinner Speeches Given *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 50
Departs Oslo, Arrives in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 18 Jan]* 53
Bruntland Cables Ryzhkov En Route to PRC 54
Current Norwegian Concerns Assessed *[IZVESTIYA 12 Jan]* 54

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Zaykov Speaks on Moscow's Development *[PRAVDA 10 Jan]* 55
Samarkand Obkom Plenum Reported *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 12 Jan]* 56
Speaker's Attack on Demirchyan Supported *[PRAVDA 18 Jan]* 58
Foreign Trade Ministry, Committee Abolished 62
Minister Retained 62
TU-154 Crashes on Approach to Airport; 11 Dead 62
Turkmen Official Comments 63
'Too Many' Aviation Incidents *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 63
Area Affected by Chernobyl 'Safe' for People 63
Railways Ministry Sets up Safety Directorate 63
Program Spotlights Drug Problem in Georgia 64
Two-Candidate Election Seen Breaking New Ground *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 64
Legislation Facing Supreme Soviet Outlined *[Prokhorov]* 65
Moscow Residents Polled on Restructuring 66
Leaders Attend Opening of Artists' Congress 66
Undercurrent of Dissent Noted *[AFP]* 66
Professor Explains Foreign Books' Censorship *[Zasurskiy in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 13 Jan]* 67
Reader Letters Support 'Remembrance' Holiday *[PRAVDA 11 Jan]* 69
Briefs 70
New Ethnic Newspapers 70

Economic

New Foreign Trade Bank Begins Activities 70
Foreign Investment Protection Analyzed 70

Agricultural

Ligachev on Preparation for Spring Harvest *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 71
Media Report 9-15 Jan Agricultural Developments 72

Scientific

Six 'Cosmos' Satellites Launched 15 Jan 72
Work on Board 'Mir' Space Station 72
Cosmonauts Continue Experiments 73

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-012 *20 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Petrovskiy Interviewed on Disarmament *[CTK]* 1
Bogachev Assesses U.S. Arms Reduction Stance 1
Officials Comment Further on Semipalatinsk *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 2
Barker 'Satisfied' *[Bogomolov in PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 2
Cruise Missile Tests Termed Step to Tension 3

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Journalists 19 Jan 4
Americans Granted Asylum 4
On Strategic Arms Protocol 4
Pentagon Report Assessed 4
Pope's Visit 'Not Discussed' 5
'Condemns' Israel's Actions 5
On U.S. Contra Funding 5
Gerasimov Interviewed on Role as Spokesman *[Sofia POGLED No 2]* 5
Zagladin Views Impact of 15 Jan 86 Statement *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Jan]* 8
Petrovskiy Interviewed on 42d UNGA Session *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 10
'Top Priority' Program Views Arms Control *[Pozner, Bogdanov, Moloshenko]* 12
'International Situation—Questions, Answers' *[Patsyuk, Kolesnichenko, Bogachev, Doronin, Agayants]* ... 16
Eastern Bloc Foreign Policy, Nicaragua Reviewed *[Orekhov in PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 16
Delors Comments on EEC-CEMA Cooperation *[PRAVDA 12 Jan]* 18
AAPSO Presidium Session Opens in Cairo 12 Jan *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 18
Cairo Session Continues 19
Greetings Cabled to Gorbachev 19

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. Launches Minuteman-1 in System Test 20
New U.S. Radar Stations Add Increased Tension *[Vavilov]* 20
Reagan Approves Proposed Space Policy 20
CIA Plans To Create Internal Front in Nicaragua 21
Reagan Reiterates Support for Nicaraguan Contras 21
U.S. Response to Ortega's San Jose Proposal *[Medvedenko]* 21
U.S. Strategy in Nicaragua 'Unchanged' 22
Further Report 22
Gorbunov Comments 22
U.S. Observers Respond to 'Peace Offensive' *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 Jan]* 23
Deputy Premier Kamentsev Receives Hammer *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 24
Tolkunov Meets With Visiting Congressmen *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 24
Congressman Lantos Comments on USSR Visit *[IZVESTIYA 18 Jan]* 24
Kamentsev Receives Visiting U.S. Congressmen *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 25
Senator Bradley Interviewed on Treaty *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 25
Comments on Visit *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 26
Addition to Demichev-Bradley Meeting *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 26
Science Academy Presidents Hail Accord *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 26

China

Soviet-Chinese Trade, Cooperation Viewed 27
Alekseyev on Soviet Aid 27
Opponents of Rapport Chided 27
Comparison of Report on Deng Anthology 28

Northeast Asia

DPRK Envoy Denies Involvement in Plane Incident 28
DPRK Proposal for Joint Meeting Viewed 28
No Tae-u Proposes 'Nonparty' Government 29
Demichev Meets Japanese Art Gallery Executive *[PRAVDA 13 Jan]* 29
'New Facts' in Japanese Container Spy Case 30

Southeast Asia & P. ific

Hun Sen Stops in Moscow En Route to Paris 30
Meets Gusev During Stopover *[PRAVDA 16 Jan 88]* 30
Departs Moscow for Paris 30
Meets Sihanouk in Paris 30
Construction Cooperation With Vietnam Expanded *[Hanoi]* 30

Near East & South Asia

Belyakov Views Mubarak Tour of Arab States *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 31
Najibullah Addresses Reconciliation Commission *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 31
Afghanistan Reconciliation Period Reviewed 32
U.S. 'Information Imperialism' in South Asia 33
Talyzin Receives PDRY Planning Minister 34

East Europe

Jakes on Past, Present Role of 'Vanguard Force' *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 34

West Europe

More on Shevardnadze's Visit to West Germany 34
Meets With Leaders *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 34
Meets Communist Party Leader 36
Meets Greens Party Leaders 36
Holds News Conference *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 37
Departs FRG for Spain 39
Outcome of Shevardnadze Visit to FRG Surmised 39
Borin Assesses Shevardnadze Arms Proposals 40
FRG Envoy Sees Potential for Broader Soviet Ties *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 40
Shevardnadze Pays Official Visit to Spain 42
Visit Previewed 42
Arrives in Madrid 20 Jan 42
Statement at Airport 42
Ryzhkov Holds News Conference in Norway *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 43
Norwegian Reactions to Ryzhkov Visit Noted *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 45
Gorbachev Replies to Italian Friendship Note 46
Britain's Updating of Tank Forces Assessed *[Sayenko]* 46
British Business Delegation Visits Moscow 47
British Amity Group on Soviet Disarmament Role 47

Latin America & Caribbean

TASS Links CIA, Contras to Drug Smuggling *[Staroselkiy]* 48
Central American Settlement Prospects Viewed *[Korionov in PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 48

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Party, Government Resolution on Employment *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 50
Razumovskiy Visits Uzbekistan 11-13 Jan *[PRAVDA 14 Jan]* 53
Brezhnev's Secretary Jailed for Corruption *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 54
Commerce, Industry Presidium Chairman Replaced 58
Officials Interviewed on Psychiatry Decree *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 58
Local Party's Handling of Voluntary Club Hit *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 60
Kirghiz MVD Chief Outlines New Glasnost Policy 62
Krasnodar Officials Struggle With Prostitution 62
Changes in Environmental Protection Viewed 63
Roy Medvedev on Dubcek's L'UNITA Interview
[Rome LA REPUBBLICA, Milan L'UNITA 12 Jan] 64

Economic

Bogomolov on Financial 'Experiment' in Ukraine 64
'Problems' of Perestroyka To Air Biweekly 65
Cooperatives' Methods, Main Concern Reviewed *[Protsenko in IZVESTIYA 9 Jan]* 66
Belyanova on Plan, Market Polemics of Twenties *[EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 2]* 67
Briefs 70
New Power Plant 70
Caspian Sea Oil Extraction 70

Agricultural

January Weather, Crop Status Reported *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 14 Jan]* 71
Briefs 71
New Winter Wheat Strain 71

Scientific

Soviet Shuttle To Be Launched 'Soon' 71
'Mir' Cosmonauts Continue Experiments 71
Gromyko Presents Awards to 'Mir' Cosmonauts 72
Research Ship Leaves for Antarctic 72

Military

Yazov, Writers on Education of Army, Public 73

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-013 *21 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Bogachev Criticizes Kampelman Remarks 1
U.S. Nuclear Arms 'Modernization' Plans 1
Biryukov on Calls for Conventional Arms Buildup 1
Las Vegas Symposium on Nuclear Tests Held 2

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Korionov on Status of World Communist Movement *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 4
Warsaw Pact Delegates' Discuss Force Reductions *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 6
Pact Human Rights Experts Confer in Sofia *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 6
CEMA Panel Examines Resource Saving *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 6
CEMA Seminar on Soviet Ergonomics Expertise 6
CEMA Electrical, Nuclear Power Group Meets 6
Permanent Commission Meets *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 7
Conference on Lenin, Cooperatives Ends *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 7

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

NATO 'Division of Labor' Serves Gulf Presence *[Leonidov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Jan]* 8
Pasko Comments on Upcoming NATO Meeting 9
Growing Struggle to Eliminate U.S. Bases Noted *[Solton]* 9
U.S. Veto of UN Vote on Israel 'No Surprise' *[Vasilyev]* 10
Spokesman on 'Hope' for Peaceful Islamabad Stand *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 10
WFTU, Trade Unions Internationals Meet 10
Correction to Observers Roundtable Program 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. 'National Security Strategy' Report Cited 12
Further Report 12
Poll Shows Moscow Residents Favor New Summit 12
Senator Biden Comments Before Leaving Moscow 13
Order To Rearm Contras Brings Criticism *[Shekhovtsov]* 13
Analyst Criticizes Sigur, Policy on SE Asia *[Biryukov]* 14
Proposed U.S. Aid to Pakistan Criticized 14

China

Border Experts Discuss Sino-Soviet Dispute *[AFP]* 15
Cooperation Working Group Meets in Beijing *[IZVESTIYA 20 Jan]* 15
Yao Receives Sitaryan Delegation 15
Delegation Home 16
Zhao, Norway's Premier Discuss Foreign Policy 16

Northeast Asia

More on DPRK's Denial of KAL Crash Involvement 16
Kamarin Comments on Takeshita's U.S. Visit 16
Timing of Japanese-U.S. Exercises Viewed *[Andrianov]* 17

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Yazov Greets Lao Counterpart on Army Jubilee *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Jan]* 18
Further on Hun Sen, Sihanouk Meeting in Paris 18
Cultural Exchange With Philippines To Begin *[IZVESTIYA 20 Jan]* 18
Indonesian Foreign Minister To Visit Early Feb 19

Near East & South Asia

Gerasimov: Israeli Visit No 'Closening of Ties' *[Jerusalem]* 19
Gerasimov on Israeli Delegation, Relations *[Jerusalem]* 19
Zverev Comments on Gulf, Palestinian Affairs *[Kuwait AL-QABAS 19 Jan]* 20
Middle East Conference 'Only Road to Peace' *[Vasiliyev]* 22
Belyakov Views Mubarak Tour of Arab States *[Belyakov in PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 22
Demichev Receives Outgoing Libyan Envoy 23
PDRY Delegation Discusses Oil, Fishery Projects *[Aden]* 23
Afghan Official Stops Over in Moscow 23
Afghan Army Official on Military-Political Scene *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 14 Jan]* 24
Situation in Afghanistan's Khowst District Noted 25
Western Press Tour Khowst 25
Aid to Afghan Rebels Predates Soviet Presence *[Korshunov]* 26
Amnesty Frees Over 400 in Balkh, Badakhshan 26
Armed Gangs Surrender in Afghanistan 26
Sappers' Mine-Clearing Work in Afghanistan *[IZVESTIYA 13 Jan]* 27
U.S. To Continue Military Aid to Pakistan 28
BAKHTAR Criticizes Aid 28
Afghanistan Spokesman on Talks with Pakistan 28
Fadeyev on Talks 28
Loaned Nuclear Submarine Sails for India 29
U.S. 'Information Imperialism' in South Asia 29
Asian Conference Views Superpower Role in Area 30

East Europe

Petrovskiy, CSSR Counterpart Hold Consultations *[IZVESTIYA 20 Jan]* 30
Mironenko-led Komsomol Delegation in SFRY *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 31
Meeting Marks USSR-GDR Amity Society Jubilee *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 31
Delegation Heads Meet *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 31
Government Sends Condolences on GDR Train Crash 31
Hungary's Unemployment Benefits, Problems Viewed *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 31

West Europe

More on Shevardnadze Official Visit to Spain 32
Holds Talks, Attends Dinner *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 32
Addresses Dinner 35
More on Ordonez Visit 36
Shevardnadze Visit To Spain New Impetus to Ties *[Mikhailov]* 37
Spanish Foreign Minister Interviewed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 38
FRG's Kohl on East-West Ties, Perestroyka 39
Kohl Praises Talks Held With Shevardnadze 39
FRG's Strauss on Rust's 'Irresponsibility' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 2]* 40

Latin America & Caribbean

Central American Summit Sums Up Peace Efforts 42
Moyorov Commentary 42
Medvedenko Commentary 42
Tuchnin Commentary *[IZVESTIYA 19 Jan]* 43
Haitian Presidential Elections Termed 'Farce' 43
Haiti CP's Theodore Comments on Elections *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 44
Interviewed by TASS 45

Cuba Not To Participate in Seoul Olympics 45
Signing of Soviet-Nicaraguan Protocol Noted *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 46
Nicaragua's Ortega To Lift State of Emergency 46
'Direct Talks' With Contras To Begin 27 Jan 46
Nicaragua's Ramirez on U.S. Aid to Contras 46
Military Circulates Communique in Argentina 46
CPSU Greets Ecuador CP's Mosquera on Birthday *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 47
Chilean FPMR Member Out of Country 47

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Dolgikh Addresses Railways Ministry Collegium *[IZVESTIYA 14 Jan]* 48
Solovyev Tours Metal Accessories Plant *[LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 8 Jan]* 48
Buynkovskiy Views Redistribution of Workforce 49
Hydrometeorology, Environment Committees Formed 49
Law on Individual Rights Takes Effect *[Prokhorov]* 49
KGB Officials Punished for Fabricating Case *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 50
Journal Reports 'Grave Crime' in Uzbekistan 51
Georgian Central Committee Plenum Reported *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 51
Pugo Addresses Latvian Aktiv Conference *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 53
Ukrainian Party Politburo Meeting Reported *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 14 Jan]* 53
Ukrainian Ministry Warned Over Shortcomings *[Kiev]* 54
Ukrainian Government Apparatus Reorganized *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 54
Orlik Views Criticism's Role in Restructuring *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 55
Despite Progress, Komsomol Democracy Threatened
[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 13 Jan] 57
Artists' Union Out of Touch With Public *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 59
Roy Medvedev Cited on Stalinist Repression *[Rome L'ESPRESSO 10 Jan]* 60
Shatrov Play on Lenin's Legacy Reviewed *[MOSCOW NEWS No 2]* 61
Yevtushenko Disputes Award of Prize to Kunyayev *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 13 Jan]* 64

Economic

Sokolov Interviewed on State Acceptance 65
'Paths of Radical Reform' Program 69

Agricultural

Solutions Outlined for Unprofitable Farms *[IZVESTIYA 14 Jan]* 72

Scientific

'Progress-34' Automatic Cargo Craft Launched 74
Gromyko Speaks at Cosmonaut Award Ceremony *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 74
'SDI Testing' Source of Space Debris 75
Dunayev on 'Self-Funding' for Space Research 76
Institute Director Barsukov on Mars Venture 76
UN-Circulated Report Notes Soviet Space Gains 76
TASS Reports Made Available on TV Sets *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 77

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-014 *22 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Geneva Chemical Weapons Talks 'Disappointing' *[Bogachev]* 1
Fitzwater Statement on Nuclear Modernization 1
Vienna CSCE Talks Resume After Recess 1
U.S. 'Path of Confrontation' *[Pasko]* 2
More on U.S. Missile Testing in Canada 3
Arms Upgrading Aims Only to 'Redress Balance' *[APN MILITARY BULLETIN No 24]* 3
U.S. Body Calls For End to Nuclear Tests 4
Film on Signing of INF Treaty Screened 5

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Official on Joint Enterprises' Prospects, Tasks *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 13 Jan]* 6
CEMA Creates Agro-Industrial Committee *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 21 Jan]* 6

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Journalists in Moscow 21 Jan 7
Outlines Future Arms Talks 7
On Shevardnadze Visit to FRG 7
On Shevardnadze in Spain 7
On 'Group of Six' Talks 7
On 'Illegitimate' Israeli Acts 8
On U.S. Aid to Contras 8
On Faeroe Islands 8
On Canada Testing U.S. Missiles 8
KRASNAYA ZVEZDA Report *[22 Jan]* 9
Sweden's Carlsson on Disarmament, 'Group of Six' *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 9
Shakhnazarov Examines 'World Government' Concept *[PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 11

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan Interviewed on Disarmament 15
Reagan Outlines Aims of Last Year in Office 15
Reagan's 'Curious Forgetfulness' Over Irangate *[Yakubov]* 15
Evidence on Embassy Marines Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 22 Jan]* 16
Bilateral Protocol on Joint Research Signed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 16
Further Report 17
Clark Views U.S.-Japanese Military Cooperation 17
U.S.-Japanese Cooperation on Fighter Production 17
Congressman Talks With Nicaraguan Vice President 18
Abrams Favors Aid to Nicaraguan 'Mutineers' 18
U.S. Immigration Policy's 'Double Game' *[PRAVDA 16 Jan]* 18
History, Prospects of Trade Cooperation
[Spandaryan in EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 2] 19
American Employees Delegation Visits Kiev *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY 16 Jan]* 22
U.S. TU Delegation Arrives in Moscow 10 Jan *[TRUD 12 Jan]* 22
Soviet, U.S., Canadian War Veterans Meet 22

Southeast Asia & Pacific

PRK Army's Tasks in Wake of SRV Withdrawal *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Jan]* 22

Near East & South Asia

Shevardnadze Urges UN To Hold Mideast Parley *[IZVESTIYA 22 Jan]* 23
U.S. To Site Nuclear Weapons on Diego Garcia *[IZVESTIYA 19 Jan]* 23
Najibullah Hopes for Constructive Geneva Talks 24
Afghan Rebels' Rejection of Reconciliation Noted *[Shurygin in PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 24
Local Afghan Reconciliation Success Reported *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 24
Gandhi, En Route to Stockholm, Greets Leaders 26

East Europe

Soviet-Hungarian Oil Pipeline Bursts 22 Jan *[MTI]* 26
Poland's Orzechowski Restates 'Jaruzelski Plan' *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 26
Murakhovskiy, CSSR's Toman Discuss Agro-Industry *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 28
CPCZ Organizations Prepare for Annual Meetings *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 28

West Europe

Swedish Submarine Story Recalls Loch Ness Tale *[Beglov in MOSCOW NEWS No 2]* 29
Danish Minister's Rejection of Proposals Viewed *[Vavilov]* 29
Thatcher's 'Bellicose Voice' on Disarmament Noted
[Bogomolov in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 19 Jan] 30
Gorbachev Visit to Spain in 1988 'Very Likely' *[AFP]* 31
CPSU's Pavlov Leaves for Spanish Party Congress 31
U.S. To Withdraw F-16's From Spain 31
Vernikov Commentary *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 31
Possible Relocation of F-16's to Italy Noted *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 32
UK Paper Cited on Move 32
France's Chirac Comments on European Defense *[Korshonov]* 33
French Officials Confer on Disarmament Topics *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 33
Franco-Soviet Trade Commission Meets in Moscow 33
Murakhovskiy Receives Noir 34
Business Protocol Signed 34
Commission Session Ends 34
Trade Bank Issues First International Bonds *[DPA]* 34
West German Firm To Cooperate in Space Program 35
U.S.-Greek Base Negotiations 'Protracted' 35
Briefs 35
Youth Meeting in Portugal 35

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Ligachev on Education Sector Construction *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 36
Party, Government Ecological Resolution Issued *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 37
Powers of New Pollution Monitoring Organ Viewed *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Jan]* 41
Prostyakov on Job Reductions, Unemployment Fears *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 43
Prokhorov on 'Job Placement' Resolution 46
Guarantee of Work 'Will Not Change' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 3]* 46
Job Rationalization Problems Viewed
[Leontyeva in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 19 Jan] 47
'Extremists' Impede Solution of Tatar Problem 49
'Indifference' to Child Safety Rules Scored *[TRUD 19 Jan]* 50
Artists Have 'Lively, at Times Heated' Debate 51
Science Conference Held in Moldavia 52
Bukharin Text on Lenin Published in Moscow *[TANJUG]* 52

Media Meeting Described, Gorbachev Cited *[MOSCOW NEWS No 3]* 52
Estonian Foreign Minister Describes Activities 55
Reader Questions Honors For Brezhnev *[Kiev in RADYANSKA UKRAINA 15 Jan]* 55
Rumor of Mayakovskiy Exhumation Rebuffed *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 56

Economic

Regionalization 'Prevents' Flexible Resource Use *[PRAVDA 18 Jan]* 56
Yeltsin at Gosstroy Review of 1987, 1988 Tasks *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 59
Economist Outlines State Order Design, Reality
[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 21 Jan] 59
'Radical Reform' Program Discusses Gas Industry 61

Agricultural

Committee Notes Shortfall in Seed Supply 63
Media Report 16-21 Jan Agricultural Developments 64

Military

More on Yazov, Authors' Meeting 64
Yazov, Kulikov, Mironenko Celebrate Army Jubilee *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Jan]* 70
Admiral Questions Gulf Escort Ships' Readiness *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 15 Jan]* 70
Kurkotkin on Tasks of Rear Services *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 19 Jan]* 72
Kolbin Participates in Alma-Ata Party Meeting 72

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-015 CONTENTS *25 January 1988*

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Council of Ministers Approves INF Treaty 1
Supreme Soviet Discusses INF Ratification 1
Latest Meetings at Geneva Arms Talks Noted 1
Reagan Issues New Instructions to Negotiators 1
  Further Report 2
Thatcher Favors U.S. Senate Passage of INF Accord 2
U.S. Missile Photos Fail To Comply With Treaty 2
Editorial Article on Offensive, Defensive Arms *[PRAVDA 25 Jan]* 3
CW Working Group Session Begins in Geneva 4
Nazarkin Interviewed on Chemical Weapons Ban *[Prague RUDE PRAVO 21 Jan]* 4
West European Defense Policies Reviewed 5
Kozyakov Views U.S. Missile Testing in Canada 6
Specialists Leave for Nuclear Test Site 6
  Experts Arrive in Nevada 6

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

News Conference Held on N. Europe Naval Proposals 8
  Uspenskiy on Security 8
  Chervov on Proposals 8
  TV Report on Participants 9
Lebedev Interviewed on Northern Europe Limits
Economic Cooperation With North Europe Viewed 9
Shevardnadze on Occupied Territories, Other Issues *[Kuwait AL-QABAS 23 Jan]* 11
U.S. TV President Cited on Goodwill Games 12
Six IOC Countries Not To Participate in Olympics *[KRANAYA ZVEZDA 22 Jan]* 12
Customs Official on Moves Against Drug Smuggling 13
Weekly 'International Observers Roundtable' *[Charikov, Kolesnichenko, Kovrygin]* 13
Roundtable Held on INF Summit Talks 19
Briefs 19
  IOC Vice-President Dies 19

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. 'Source' of 'Policy of State Terrorism' 20
Reagan, FRG's Genscher Discuss INF Treaty 20
U.S. Senate Hearings on INF Treaty Begin 21
  Further Report 21
  Reagan Cited 21
  Baker Cited 21
Reagan Security Strategy Report Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 22 Jan]* 22
Opposition to Reagan's Contras Policy Growing 22
  Comment on Policy *[Gorbunov]* 23
U.S. Intends To Step Up COCOM Activities *[Pasko]* 24
U.S. 'In No Hurry' To Comment on Mideast 24
U.S. Satellite in Danger of Falling From Orbit 25
Goodwill Games Delegation Arrives in Georgia 25
Schoolchildren Participate in Radiobridge 25

China

Ovchinnikov: Summit 'Has Become Necessity' *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 25
Sino-Soviet Cooperation Group Meets in Beijing 26
Deng Meets With Norway's Gro Harlem Brundtland *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 26
Burgeoning PRC-Taiwan Trade, Ties Discussed *[IZVESTIYA 20 Jan]* 27
PRC Paper Cited on Rational Consumption *[TRUD 20 Jan]* 27

Northeast Asia

USSR, Japan Hold Talks on Mideast, Afghanistan 28
Onda, Vorontsov Confer *[KYODO]* 28
Bogachev Examines Hays Interview With YOMIURI 29
Japan's Liberal Democratic Party Program Viewed *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 29
'Increasing Military Potential' 30
U.S. Stance 'Main Obstacle' to Korea Unification
[Yakovlev in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 14 Jan] 30

Southeast Asia & Pacific

SRV's Van Linh on 'Earliest Withdrawal' From PRK 30
Indonesia's Kusumaatmaja on Upcoming Visit 31
Briefs 31
SRV Hydrometeorological Pact 31

Near East & South Asia

Ligachev Meets With Lebanese Party Officials 31
Hawi Comments on Talks 32
Israel's Shamir Ignoring World Community's 'Will' *[Malyarov]* 32
Expert Criticizes U.S. Tear Gas Supply to Israel 33
Polyakov Received by Libya's Al-Qadhdhafi 33
Delivers Gorbachev Message *[JANA]* 34
Funeral of Pashtun's Ghaffur Khan Held 34
Najibullah's Oration Cited 34
TV Report on Funeral 34
Afghan Army To Withdraw From Some Khowst Areas 35
Pakistani 'Provocation' Against Indians Noted 35

East Europe

CSSR Spokesman Supports USSR Mideast Initiative 36
Medvedev Meets With CPCZ's Bejda, Cmolik *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 36
Korotich on 'Main Evil' of Prague Spring *[Vienna]* 36
Zhivkov, Loginov Discuss Relations Development 36
Bulgaria's Zhivkov Receives Maslyukov 37
Concludes Visit *[IZVESTIYA 18 Jan]* 37
Further Reportage 37
Mironenko on Role of Youth in Restructuring *[Belgrade BORBA 19 Jan]* 37

West Europe

FRG, Belgium Nuclear Material Transfer 'Illegal' 39
Diversion to Pakistan Viewed *[Malikov]* 39
Further on Shevardnadze Visit to Spain 40
Received by King 40
More Talks With Prime Minister 40
Meets With Carvajal 41
TV Chronicles Meetings 41
Holds News Conference *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 42

Latin America & Caribbean

Kamentsev-Led Delegation Visits Cuba 43
Tours Cienfuegos Projects *[Havana]* 43
Visits Nickel Industry Areas *[Havana]* 43
Meets With F. Castro *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 43
Education Protocol Signed With Cuba 43
Cuba's Malmierca Condemns U.S. Regional Policy 44
Komplektov on Working Visit to Latin America 44
Arrives in Bogota 44
Received by President Barco 44
Holds Talks in Cuba 44
Nicaragua Signs Economic Cooperation Accords *[Managua]* 45
Contras Fail To Respond to Cease-Fire Talks Offer 45
Central American Presidents Meeting Ends 45
Ambasador to Costa Rica Interviewed *[Tegucigalpa]* 45
Haiti 'Elections' Provoke 'Civil Disobedience' 46

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Zaykov Visits Krasnaya Presnya Combine 47
Shevardnadze Awarded Order of Lenin 47
Solovyev Attends Conductor Mravinskiy's Funeral 47
Leaders Sign Obituary *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 47
Vasnetsov Elected Artists Union Chairman 47
Union Head Ponomarev Addresses Artists' Congress *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 48
Estonian Plenum Relieves Ideology Secretary *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 51
Obkom First Secretary in Kazakhstan Replaced 53
Prosecutor's Office Collegium Discusses Orphans 53
First Results of TU-154 Crash Investigation 54
2000 Tatars Protest Exile of Activist *[AFP]* 54
Court Rejects Charges Against Passport Office *[DPA]* 54
Refusnik Professor Lerner Arrives in Vienna *[AFP]* 55
Lithuanian Clergy Refute Persecution Reports 55
Ukraine Church, Government Discuss Legalization *[Vatican]* 55
Jewish Museum Opens in Moscow Apartment *[AFP]* 55
Anti-Semitic Motive Denied in Leningrad Murder *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 56
Widespread Influenza Outbreak Reported 57
Poll Asks Student Attitudes Toward Stalin 57
Reader Challenges Academician's Views *[RADYANSKA UKRAINA 17 Jan]* 57
Readers Speak Out on Shatrov Play, Other Issues *[SOVETSKAYA KULTURA 16 Jan]* 58
Sokolov on Adylov Ruling Uzbek 'Kingdom' *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 20 Jan]* 59

Economic

'Changes for Better' in Plan Fulfillment *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 64
Law Hopes To Curb Managerial 'Ineptitude' *[Shilov in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 8 Jan]* 67
Prices' 'Disorganizing' Effect on Resource-Saving
[Agoshkov, Styrikovich, Fedorenko, Gofman in IZVESTIYA 14 Jan] 69

Agricultural

State Committee on 1987 Production 71
Mild Weather Helps Crops; Early Spring Probable 71
Further on Weather Conditions 71

Scientific

'Progress-34' Supply Craft Docks With 'Mir' 72
Cosmonauts Unload Craft 72
Crew Performs Tasks 72
Activities of 'Cosmos-1870' Updated 72
Thermonuclear Power Conference in Leningrad Ends 72
Academy's Perception of Press 'Regrettable' *[Zagalskiy in LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 20 Jan]* .. 73

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-016 26 January 1988

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Presidium Begins INF Ratification Discussion *[PRAVDA 25 Jan]* 1
U.S. Suspicions of USSR Laser Activity 1
Bogachev Comments on NATO Plans for Rearmament 2
Pact, NATO Hold Meeting on Future Arms Talks 2
NATO, Pact Approaches to Missile Talks *[Pasko]* 2
Resumption of Vienna CSCE Talks Reported 3
Petrovskiy on Balance of Interests *[Prague RUDE PRAVO 20 Jan]* 3
Pugwash Chemical Weapons Group Talks End 5
USSR Envoy on Detente, Afghanistan Problem *[Vienna AZ 23 Jan]* 6
Staff Officer Interviewed on INF, Verification *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Jan]* 6
Diplomacy Scholar Comments on INF Treaty *[Sofia RABOTNICHESKO DELO 19 Jan]* 8

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Soviet, Foreign Journalists Discuss Human Rights
[Druzhinin, Arnett, Walker, Ruge, Maslennikov, Zorin, Pozner] 10
'International Situation—Questions, Answers' *[Lavrentyev, Shishlin, Surguchev, Andrianov, Pravdin]* 17
'Top Priority': Restructuring World Affairs *[Kuznetsov, Bogdanov, Moloshenko]* 19

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan Gives Annual State of Union Address 23
More on Address, Reactions 23
Further on U.S. Senate Hearings on INF Treaty 24
Levin, Charikov on Debates 25
Gerasimov on U.S. F-16s Based in Spain 25
U.S. Undermines Central America Peace Efforts 26
Adm Hays on Increased Soviet Might in Pacific *[Andrianov]* 26
Culture Minister Zakharov on Upcoming U.S. Trip 27
Arbatov on Bilateral Scientific Cooperation 27
Parliamentary Group Departs for U.S. Visit 28

China

Nguyen Van Linh Discusses SRV-PRC Relations 28
Wu Xueqian on Halting Iran-Iraq War 28
PRC Interested in Soviet Metal-Working Machines 28
Cultural Ties Promote Understanding 28

Northeast Asia

U.S.-Japan Near 'Secret' Technology Accord 29
Kawara's U.S. Visit Against World Trend *[Kalinin]* 29

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Further on Hun Sen-Sihanouk Talks in France *[Korolev]* 30
Meeting Makes 'Headway' *[Korolev]* 30
Hun Sen on Results 31
Fedorov on Foreign Reaction 31

Near East & South Asia

Smirnov at UN on Need for Middle East Conference 32
Jordan Approves New Soviet Middle East Proposal 32
Lebanon's Junblatt Lauds Soviet Mideast Stance 32
'Arafat Addresses Arab League Special Session 32
Special Session Ends 33
Destroyer Crew Serving in Gulf Applauded *[Maslodudov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 17 Jan]* 33
Supreme Soviet Delegation Stops Over in Tripoli 34
UN's Diego Cordovez Cited on Afghan Talks 34
Meets With Najibullah *[IZVESTIYA 26 Jan]* 34
PRAVDA Dispatch From Qandahar Battle Zone *[20 Jan]* 34
Rebels Fail To Take Gardeyz-Khowst Road Post *[IZVESTIYA 17 Jan]* 37
Correspondent Describes Situation in Khowst *[Okulov in PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 38
Foreign Journalists Visit Khowst, Tour Area 39
Afghanistan's Balkh District Declared Peace Zone 39
Afghan Reconciliation Policy in Faryab Reviewed 40
USSR-Afghan Scientific Cooperation Deal Outlined *[Okulov in PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 40

East Europe

Zhivkov Receives Lukyanenko, Olshanskiy *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 40
Further Reportage 40
Soviet-Hungarian Oil Pipeline Leak Repaired *[MTI]* 40
Impact of Hungarian Economic Reforms Surveyed 41
Writer on SFRY's 'Enthusiasm, Disappointments' *[Kitanovic in PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 41
Briefs 43
Soviet-Polish Protocol 43

West Europe

FRG Nuclear Waste Disposal Scandal 'Growing' 43
FRG Reactions to Shevardnadze Visit Noted *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 43
FRG's Genscher Says EEC Favors Mideast Meeting 44
FRG's Kohl Interview With Czech Newspaper Cited 44
South European Greens Want Out of NATO 45
Italy's Zanone on Stationing of U.S. F-16's 45
Finnish President on Soviet Nordic Proposals 45
Thatcher Praise for Soviet Reforms Cited 46
Soviet-Canadian Antidrug Cooperation Noted 46

Latin America & Caribbean

Reagan Says Nicaragua 'Obstacle' to Resolution 46
Rejects Ortega Proposals 46
Nicaragua's Ortega Interviewed on Peace Efforts 47
Cited on Cease-Fire Talks 47
On U.S. Nicaraguan Policy 47
Economic Commission Set Up With Nicaragua 47
Ruiz Opens Meeting *[Managua]* 47
Kachanov Speaks *[Managua]* 48
Ruiz at News Conference *[Managua]* 48
Nicaragua Negotiating With Indian Group 49
Cuban Delegation Sets Up New CEMA Group *[Havana]* 50
Cuba's Miret in Moscow for CEMA Meeting *[Havana]* 50
Katushev Talks With Miret *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 50
Menteshashvili Visits Suriname for Inauguration *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 50

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Shcherbitskiy, Others Criticized at Plenum *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 51
Solovyev Report to Leningrad Obkom Plenum *[LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA 20 Dec]* 53

Economic

Letters Question Food Price Reform *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 20 Jan]* 66

Agricultural

Equipment Supply 'Behind' Schedule 72

Scientific

Pokrovskiy on Need for Glasnost in Science *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 72
Activities of 'Mir' Cosmonauts Reported 74
Semiconductor Experiments 74
Astrophysical Experiments 75
Progress Summarized 75
Academician Explains New 'Twin Image' Radar 75
Soviet Firm Sells Satellite Photographs Abroad *[TRUD 20 Jan]* 76
Briefs 76
New Space Committee 76
Deep-Water Manned Craft 76
Antarctic Icebergs Moved 77
Antarctic Scientific Team 77

Military

Lizichev Addresses Army Jubilee Seminar *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Jan]* 77

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-017 *27 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

Reagan Instructions to Geneva Negotiators *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 1
Comparison of Reagan Instructions to Negotiators *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 23 Jan]* 1
'Discriminate Deterrence,' INF Analyzed *[Ponomarev in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 24 Jan]* 2
J. Helms' Objections to INF Treaty Derided *[Zhukov in PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 4
Kampelman Testifies in Senate on Geneva Talks 4
British Stand on Nuclear Disarmament Viewed *[Gorshkov, Petrovskiy, Arbatov, Davies]* 5

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov, Others Brief Journalists 26 Jan 8
On U.S. SDI Draft 8
On Helms, Missile Accord 8
On Shevardnadze in FRG, Spain 8
On West German-French Accord *[TANJUG]* 9
Saudi Official To Visit 9
Denies Gorbachev-Botha Note 9
Petrovskiy On Israeli Ties 9
On Middle East Conference 9
Arbatov on Group of Six 10
22 Jan News Conference on Nordic Security Policy *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 10
Speech of India's Gandhi in Stockholm Cited *[PRAVDA 25 Jan]* 11
West European Defense, Palestine Issue Reviewed *[Kolesnichenko in PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 12
West Hindering UN Talks on Mercenaries 14
UN Information Ministry Director Interviewed 15
Official Comments on Antiterrorist Draft 15

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

U.S. Conducts Cruise Missile Test Over Canada 17
Reaction to Reagan State of Union Address 17
Bogachev Analysis 17
Biryukov Comments 17
Kozyakov on Address 18
INF Ratification's 'Difficult Battle' in Senate *[PRAVDA 25 Jan]* 18
U.S. Ultra-Rightists Try To 'Torpedo' INF 19
U.S. Long-Term Strategy Report Criticized *[Gan in PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 20
Capitol Hill News Conference Against Contra Aid 20
TASS Cites POST on U.S. Marines Spy Case 21

China

Envoy Addresses Ceremony on Deng's Book 21

Northeast Asia

Ryzhkov Greets Joint Economic Forum in Tokyo 22
Japanese Premier Reviews Ties With USSR 22
USSR, Japan Discuss International Problems *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 23

Japan, U.S. Disagree on Scientific Cooperation 23
Japan Imposes Sanctions on DPRK 23
DPRK Advocates 'Dialogue', 'Detente' 23

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Government Approves Rarotonga Treaty Protocols 24
PRK's Hun Sen Leaves Paris Following Talks 24
Arrives in Moscow 24
Talks With Shevardnadze 24
PRK Leaders Express Thanks for Greetings Note 25
Philippine Envoy on Developing Bilateral Ties *[Manila THE MANILA CHRONICLE 24 Jan]* 25

Near East & South Asia

Purpose of Mubarak Trip to West Examined *[Velikiy in IZVESTIYA 26 Jan]* 29
Weekly Interviews 'Arafat on W. Bank Unrest *[LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 27 Jan]* 29
TASS Comments on Israel's Middle East Policy 31
Al-Qadhdhafi Receives Foreign Ministry Official 31
Lebedev Advocates Developing Saudi Relations 32
PDRY Planning Minister Talks with CEMA Official *[Aden ANA]* 32
PDRY Economic Session Ends; Protocol Signed 32
U.S., Pakistan Place 'Obstacles' to Afghan Peace *[Vinogradov in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 21 Jan]* 33
Pakistan's Junejo Meets UN's Cordovez 33
Pakistani Says U.S., Pakistan Guilty of Terrorism 33
Najibullah Addresses Khowst Troops in Kabul 34
Afghan Rebel Leaders Pardoned Under Amnesty 34
Weekly Carries 'Political Portrait' of Khomeyni
[Belyayev in LITERATURNAYA GAZETA 13 Jan] 34
Gandhi Cables Greetings to Gorbachev, Ryzhkov 38
Dobrynin, Gandhi Envoy Hold 'Friendly' Talks 38
Vorontsov Meets Envoy *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 38
Orlov, Other Officials Mark Indian Anniversary *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 39
Bangladesh News Agency Agreement 39
Afghan Gas Contract 39

Sub-Saharan Africa

Ryuytel Delegation Leaves for Ghana, Cape Verde 39
Arrives in Ghana 39
Meets With Ghanian Official 39
CPSU, Cape Verde Party Sign Cooperation Plan *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 39
Coup Conspiracy Uncovered in Gambia 39
Burundi Ambassador Arrives in Moscow *[IZVESTIYA 27 Jan]* 40

East Europe

Leadership Sends Ceausescu Birthday Greetings *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 40
Petrovskiy, CSSR's Chnoupek Discuss Diplomacy 40
Curbing Inflation SFRY's 'Prime Need' *[IZVESTIYA 19 Jan]* 40
Bulgarian Restructuring at 'Turning Point' 42
Poland's Szalajda Meets Maslyukov, Antonov *[PAP]* 42

West Europe

Ryzhkov Receives Swedish Environmental Minister *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 42
Soviet-Finnish Business Ventures Viewed 43
Finnish Manager Comments on Cable Cooperation 44
Villagers Urge UK To Extradite War Criminal *[PRAVDA UKRAINY 20 Jan]* 44

French Defense Delegation Arrives in Moscow 45
Led by Fillon 45
Talks Held 26 Jan 45
Shevardnadze Concludes Visit to Spain *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 45
Spanish Socialist Workers Congress Opens 22 Jan *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 46

Latin America & Caribbean

Further on Consequences of Haitian Election 46
Results 'Rigged' *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 46
Radio Roundtable *[Deruga, Alfred, (Vai)]* 46
Call for General Strike 48
Gulf of Mexico Shipping Incident Detailed *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 48
Menteshashvili Holds Talks in Suriname 49

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Shcherbitskiy Reports to Ukrainian CP Plenum *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 50
Vorotnikov Leads Discussion of Contract Problems *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 51
Buynovskiy Interviewed on Labor Reform *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 51
Deputy Procurator General Holds News Conference 54
Education Minister Describes School Reform 54
Latvian Composer Discusses Russification *[Vienna NEUES AZ 22 Jan]* 54
Doctor Comments on Ubozhko's Mental Health 55
Jewish Refusenik Allowed to Leave *[AFP]* 55
Plane Crashes in Siberia; Unspecified Casualties 56
Glasnost Must Not Lead to 'Factionalism,' 'Hype' *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 56
Readers' Letters on History, Repressions *[PRAVDA 17 Jan]* 56
Youth Paper Spotlights Stalin Victim of 1949 *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 15 Jan]* 59
Briefs 66
AIDS Laboratories 66
TV, Telephone Relay 66

Economic

Rytov on Goskomstat 1987 Fulfillment Report *[IZVESTIYA 16 Jan]* 66
Competition Producers' 'Main Incentive' *[KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 67
Curbs on Free Spending of Plant Profits Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 15 Jan]* 68
Murakhovskiy Chairs Forum on Astrakhan Oblast *[IZVESTIYA 26 Jan]* 70
Aganbegyan Answers Listeners on Self-Financing 70
RSFSR Foreign Trade Association Created 71
'Innovation' of Shareholding in Lvov Viewed *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 72

Agricultural

Livestock Wintering Progress Assessed *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 20 Jan]* 73

Scientific

'Cosmos-1915' Satellite Launched 73
News Conference on 'Mir' Mission Held *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 73

Military

Collegium Addresses Draft, Training *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 75
'Soviet Fighting Man' Series Begins 76
Former Ukrainian Civil Defense Chief Dies *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 16 Jan]* 76

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-018 *28 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

U.S. Shows 'Departure' From Summit Obligations *[Bogachev]* 1
USSR Urges UN Talks on CW Ban *[TANJUG]* 1
Chervov on INF Treaty Impact on Europe *[Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 24 Jan]* 1
Day One of Senate INF Hearings Considered *[Gan in PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 3
Supreme Soviet Chairman on INF Ratification 4
Past, Present Nuclear Curb Efforts Reviewed *[Golts in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 22 Jan]* 4
Mood at Plants Affected by INF Curbs *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 6
Consultations With Austria on Disarmament Issues 8

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Economists on CEMA, Currency Convertibility
[Cherepanov, Karavayev, Altshuler, Grinberg, Lyubskiy in IZVESTIYA 16 Jan] 9

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov Briefs Journalists in Moscow 28 Jan 12
On State-of-Union Address 12
On U.S. Cocom Restrictions 12
Denies Party Plenum Meeting 12
Urges Lao-Thai Rapprochement 13
Denies Afghan Rebel Contact 13
On Talks With Helsinki Group 13
Announces Aid for Ethiopia 13
Rymko Comments on Security in Northern Europe 13
Pyadyshev Remarks on Glasnost in Foreign Policy *[Sofia OTECHESTVEN FRONT 25 Jan]* 14
Helsinki Human Rights Group Meets With Committee *[IZVESTIYA 27 Jan]* 15
Meet With Psychiatrists 15
Timofeyev 'Cold-Shouldered' *[AFP]* 16
New International Cooperation Fund Viewed *[Baskakov in Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 19 Jan]* 16
Petrovskiy Addresses UN Information Conference 17
CEMA Secretary Receives UN Official in Moscow 17
Gerasimov Introduces Film on United Nations 18
Shikalov Comments on Vienna CSCE Talks *[IZVESTIYA 27 Jan]* 18
Maksimov Comments on Differences in Cocom 19

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Gorbachev Message on U.S.-Soviet Agreement Day 21
Shevardnadze Reception Fetes 1st Agreement 21
State Department on Agreement Anniversary 21
Arbatov Reviews Progress in Bilateral Relations 22
U.S. Plans SDI-Related Test Using Delta 22
U.S. Binary CW 'Obstacle' to Disarmament 22
U.S. 'Military Spending Erodes' Security 23
U.S. Senate Committee Considers INF Treaty 24
Shevardnadze Receives U.S. Ambassador 24
Reagan Addresses Reserve Officers on Contra Aid 24
Tumanov Interviewed on Work at Radio Liberty 24
Gromyko Receives U.S. Businessman 25

CIA Estimates of Soviet Arms Spending *[Peshcherskiy in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Jan]* 26
Pentagon Awards Contract to Northrop Corp. 27
U.S. Has 'Double Standards' on Human Rights *[Babenko]* 28
U.S. Shuttle Launch Rescheduled for August 28
No 'Radical Changes' in U.S. Palestinian Stand *[Vasilyev]* 28
Bilateral Agro-Industrial Cooperation Talks 29
Cooperation Protocol Signed 29
Emigre Discusses Problems of Life in U.S. 29

China

U.S. Secret List Labels China 'Hostile State' *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Jan]* 30
Ivavov Hails Development of Mutual Cooperation 30
Soviet-Chinese Trade Develops Smoothly 30
Popov Cited; Praises Deng Xiaoping's Concept 31
Vietnam's Troop Withdrawal From Cambodia Viewed *[Petrov]* 31

Northeast Asia

DPRK Responds, Retaliates to U.S. Sanctions *[IZVESTIYA 27 Jan]* 32
U.S. Troop Withdrawal From Korea Rumored 32
Ryzhkov Greets Joint Economic Meeting in Japan 33
Japan's Claim on Kuriles 'Stumbling Block' *[Andrianov]* 34

Southeast Asia & Pacific

PRK Foreign Minister Hun Sen Departs Moscow 35
PRK Leaders Send Thanks for Jubilee Greetings *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 35
SRV TV Problems, Cooperation Plans Outlined *[Krichevskiy]* 35

Near East & South Asia

Envoy to Tehran on Iran Ties, Afghanistan, Gulf *[Tehran]* 36
IRNA Report 36
Syria, CSSR Call for End to Gulf War 37
PFLP's Habash Interviewed on Palestinian Unrest *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 37

East Europe

GDR's Fischer Makes Official Visit 38
Shevardnaze Hosts Dinner *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 38
Fischer Dinner Speech *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 40
CPCZ's Horeni's Visit Marks Amity Anniversary 41
Meets With Medvedev *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 41
Horeni Interview 42
Lukyanov, MSZMP's Fejti Hold 'Comradely' Talks *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 42
Loginov, SFRY's Djukic Discuss Cooperation *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 42
Polish Paper on Western Media's 'Falsification' 42
PZPR-USSR Amity Society Design Program *[KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 27 Jan]* 43
PZPR Visitors Study Party Work at Enterprises *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 43

West Europe

Europarliament Communists Meet Gromyko, Demichev 43
Members Listed *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 43
Meet With Dobrynin *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 45
Meet With Petrovskiy 45
Tolstykh Receives Swedish Environmental Minister *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 46
Dahl Says Visit 'Useful' 46
Stockholm Seminar Held on Peace, Disarmament 46
Britain Announces Conventional Weapons Buildup 47

Motor Traffic Agreement Signed With Britain *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 47

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Zaykov Addresses Machine Builders' Meeting *[PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 48
Information Reports on Ukrainian Party Plenum *[Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY]* 48
First Day *[23 Jan]* 48
Final Day *[24 Jan]* 49
Latvian Party Plenum Debate Reported *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 49
Ugarov Urges Adherence to Socialist Realism *[PRAVDA 22 Jan]* 51
Mental Patients' Rights, Interests Guaranteed 53
Criminal, Civil Codes Under Consideration 53
Legal Experts Interviewed on Reform *[Hamburg DER SPIEGEL 25 Jan]* 53
Battle Against Uzbek 'Mafia' Described *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 57
Armenian Church Leader Vazgen Profiled *[MOSCOW NEWS No 4]* 60
Historian Warns Against 'Nationalist Dreams' *[Kiev RADKYANSKA UKRAINA 22 Jan]* 61
New Approach to History, Its Study Urged *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 62
Lenin's Ideas on Press Freedom Described *[Chikin in Sofia ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME 21 Jan]* 64

Economic

Goskomstat Report on 1987 Plan Fulfillment *[PRAVDA 24 Jan]* 65

Agricultural

Sizenko Describes 1988 Agricultural Plans 85
Grain Ministry Notes 'Shortcomings' 85
No 'Breakthrough' in Non-Chernozem Agro-Industry *[IZVESTIYA 21 Jan]* 86
Media Report 22-27 Jan Agricultural Developments 87

Scientific

Activities of 'Mir' Cosmonauts Described 87
27 Jan Tasks 87
28 Jan Tasks 87
Phobos Project Council Reviews Tasks, Problems 88
Scientist on Project 88
Cosmonaut on Cooperation With U.S. Committee 89
All Nuclear Plants Inspected for Safety 89

Military

Correspondent Describes Gulf 'Combat Duty' 89

Daily Report
Soviet Union

FBIS-SOV-88-019 *29 January 1988*

CONTENTS

ARMS CONTROL & DISARMAMENT

NATO Figures on Conventional Arms Refuted *[Chernyshev in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 28 Jan]* 1
Arbatov Cited on Soviet 'Superpower' Role, INF *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 22 Jan]* 3
On INF Accord *[Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET 22 Jan]* 3
Zhukov Gives Views on INF Ratification *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 3
Pugwash Discussion of CW Prohibition Problems *[Yenikolopov in IZVESTIYA 27 Jan]* 5
Arms Reduction Talks Open in Vienna 5

COMMUNIST RELATIONS

Sychev on Socialist 'Economic Transformation' 6
CEMA Electronic Technology Committee Organized *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 7
Hanoi CEMA Minsters Forum Brings Protocol *[IZVESTIYA 26 Jan]* 7
Pact Information Group Meets in Warsaw 7

WORLDWIDE ISSUES

Gerasimov on UK Antitank Brigade Formation 8
U.S. Works To 'Toughen' COCOM Export Rules 8
FRG Seeks To Reduce 'Blacklist' *[IZVESTIYA 29 Jan]* 8
Mideast Meeting Seen as 'Sole Real' Help 9
Chazov Speaks at London AIDS Meeting 9
UN Information Directors Conference in Moscow 10
U.S. Nobel Laureate Interviewed on Paris Forum *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 10

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

United States & Canada

Reagan on Nicaraguan Threat, Contra Aid 11
U.S. 'Unaware' of Soviet Asia Initiatives *[Biryukov]* 11
Kodrashov on Treaty Ratification Process 12
Soviet-U.S. Culture Accord Anniversary Marked 12
Reagan Talks With Egypt's Mubarak 13
Mubarak Meets Shultz 13
Supreme Soviet Delegation Meets Congressmen 14

China

Delegation Head on Results of PRC Trade Talks *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 14
Losev: Soviet People Interested in China 15
Popov Reviews Deng Xiaoping Anthology *[MOSCOW NEWS No 4]* 16
Sihanouk-Hun Sen Talks Yield 'Hopeful Results' 17

Northeast Asia

Takeshita Receives Malkevich Delegation 17
Delegates Address Trade Meeting 17
Trade Cooperation Lacks Direction *[Vasilyev]* 18
Malkevich Leads Delegation *[cross-reference]* 19

Japan's 112th Diet Session To Discuss Budget 19
Silayev, DPRK's Kye Discuss Machine Cooperation *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 20
Kharkov on U.S.-ROK 'Team Spirit' Exercises 20
Soviet-Mongolian Culture Protocol Signed 20

Southeast Asia & Pacific

Korolev Hails Hun Sen-Sihanouk Talks 20
Gusev Holds Economic Cooperation Talks In SRV *[IZVESTIYA 28 Jan]* 21

Near East & South Asia

Zia Comment on Future Afghan Regime Assailed *[Matveyev in IZVESTIYA 29 Jan]* 21
Najibullah Speech to PDPA Plenum Reported 22
Leadership Bodies Send Greetings to Indian Leaders *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 23
Saudi Foreign Minister Arrives in Moscow 23
Addition to Ligachev, Lebanese Officials Meeting 23
Algerian Youth Delegation Meets Yagodin *[Algiers APS]* 23

Sub-Saharan Africa

Ethiopian Official Thanks USSR For Drought Aid 24

East Europe

Officials Arrest 'Fighting Solidarity' Leader *[IZVESTIYA 28 Jan]* 24
Polish-Iranian Communique on Gulf Action Cited 24
Polish Reforms of Local Government Noted *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 25
PZPR's Rakowski on 'Victorious Socialism' Era *[MOSCOW NEWS 24 Jan]* 25
Husak Thanks Leadership for Birthday Greetings *[PRAVDA 23 Jan]* 27
CSSR Media Interview Kohl on Bilateral Ties 27
New USSR-Hungarian Cultural Ties Outlined *[IZVESTIYA 28 Jan]* 28
Albanians Commemorate Lenin's Death Anniversary *[IZVESTIYA 24 Jan]* 28
Albanian Drought Causes Power Problems *[IZVESTIYA 23 Jan]* 28

West Europe

European Demands for INF Compensation Criticized 28
Nicaragua's Ortega on Visit to Spain 29
Spanish Socialist Party Congress Completes Work
[Chernyshev, Serebrennikov in PRAVDA 25 Jan] 29
Howe Remarks on NATO Forces Criticized *[Bogachev]* 30
War Crimes Procurator Meets With UK MPs 30
Italian Fears E. Bloc Response to F-16 Transfer *[Pershin in IZVESTIYA 25 Jan]* 31
Italian CP's Natta Thanks Gorbachev for Message *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 31
Sweden's Schori Briefs Press on Security Issues *[IZVESTIYA 29 Jan]* 31
French Parliamentarians Meet Demichev *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 32
Meet With Dobrynin *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 33
Interviewed by TASS 33
FRG Warships Remain in Mediterranean 34
Cypriot Minister Lauds USSR's Cyprus Initiative *[IZVESTIYA 25 Jan]* 34

Latin America & Caribbean

Soltan Condemns U.S. Support for Contras 34
Contra Stands May 'Imperil' Negotiations 35
Nicaragua To Permit New Radio, Publications 35
Chilean Communists Call for Unity 35

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

Political & Social

Politburo Considers Fuel Resources, Economy 37
MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA Reports Zaykov Activities 38
Visits Machine-Building Plant *[21 Jan]* 38
Addresses Plan Conference *[22 Jan]* 38
Visits Textile Combine *[23 Jan]* 38
Reasons, Lessons of Cancellation of Krasnodar AES *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 39
Central Committee Meeting on Chernobyl Held *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 40
Belorussian Central Committee Plenum Reported *[PRAVDA 27 Jan]* 41
Estonian Central Committee Plenum Reported *[Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA 17 Jan]* 43
Estonian Minister Praises Militia's Work 43
Gromyko Presents Order of Lenin to Demichev *[PRAVDA 26 Jan]* 44
NOVYY MIR's Zalygin Awarded Order of Lenin *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 44
Convicted Spy Bumeisters Pardoned in Latvia 44
Manager Embezzles From Plant's Chernobyl Fund *[SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 15 Jan]* 44
Attitudes Toward Afghanistan Veterans Viewed *[Yudanov in SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA 22 Jan]* 45
Play Featuring Trotskiy, Bukharin Reviewed *[PRAVDA 28 Jan]* 47
Abiding Significance of Lenin Legacy Viewed *[PRAVDA 21 Jan]* 47
New Book on Lenin, Cheka Reviewed *[B. Yakolev in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA 20 Jan]* 48
Lenin 'Biographical Chronicle' Broadcast 49
Purged Economist Kondratyev Market Ideas Hailed
[Piyasheva in SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 14 Jan] 54

Economic

CSA's Korolev Interviewed on Plan Fulfillment 59
Rytov on Plan Results *[IZVESTIYA 26 Jan]* 60
Belov on Report's Significance 62
Resolution on New Foreign Currency Use 62
Merits of New Wage Funding Methods Compared
[Patrikeyev in EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA No 3 Jan 88] 62
Minister Views Funding of Geological Service *[SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA 8 Jan]* 64
Professor on Value, Purpose of Production *[Valovoy in PRAVDA 19 Jan]* 66

Agricultural

Uzbek Cotton Plan Reduced, Made 'Realistic' *[MOSCOW NEWS No 2]* 70
'Radical Reform' Questions Kazakh Grain Growing *[PRAVDA 20 Jan]* 70
Mid-January Weather, Crop Status Report *[SELSKAYA ZHIZN 26 Jan]* 72

Scientific

29 Jan 'Mir' Space Complex Activities Reported 73
Moscow Reports Growing Incidence of Influenza 73